

CATALOG NUMBER 01-0053 TO MAKE 1 LITER
CATALOG NUMBER 01-0054 TO MAKE 2 LITERS
CATALOG NUMBER 01-0055 TO MAKE 4 LITERS

PHOTOGRAPHERS' FORMULARY

FORMULARY D-25 FINE GRAIN FILM DEVELOPER

Formulary D-25 Fine Grain Film Developer is a fine-grain film developer that contains metol and a mild silver solvent, sodium metabisulfite. The grain obtained with D-25 resembles that obtained with Developer 12. However, D-25 contains metol rather than the toxic p-phenylenediamine found in Developer 12. Contrast is normal with D-25, but softness may result.

D-25 is reputed to be a non-staining developer; however, staining and dichroic fog have been reported with modern fine-grain films. Therefore, the developer should be tested with your current film before this developer is used extensively.

The chemicals in this kit are used to prepare a working solution that has a shelf life of 6 months. A liter of working solution is used to process 4 rolls of film. The capacity is extended to 25 rolls per liter by using the replenisher, Formulary DK-25R.

CHEMICALS CONTAINED IN THIS KIT

KIT SIZE

Chemical	1 liter	2 liters	4 liters
Metol	7.5 g	15 g	30 g
Sodium Sulfite	100 g	200 g	400 g
Sodium Metabisulfite	15 g	30 g	60 g

FOR YOUR CHEMICAL SAFETY

All chemicals are dangerous and must be treated with respect. Please read all chemical warning labels on each package.

Some individuals become sensitized (develop allergic symptoms or rashes) when using metol. If this should occur, discontinue use and consult a physician.

The user assumes all risks upon accepting these chemicals. IF FOR ANY REASON YOU DO NOT WISH TO ASSUME ALL RISKS, PLEASE RETURN THE CHEMICALS WITHIN 30 DAYS FOR A FULL REFUND.

MIXING THE WORKING SOLUTION

You will need a suitable storage container, glass or plastic, with a capacity dependent upon kit size. We recommend you wear a dust mask, splash goggles, rubber gloves and a vinyl apron anytime you are mixing dry chemicals.

FOR BEST RESULTS, USE DISTILLED WATER.

10-0710

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (M. S. D. S.)

SECTION – I, CHEMICAL IDENTIFICATION

NAME OF PRODUCT : METOL (p-METHYL AMINOPHENOL SULPHATE)
CHEMICAL FORMULA : $\text{HOC}_6\text{H}_4\text{NHCH}_3 \frac{1}{2} \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$
CAS NO. : 55-55-0

SECTION – II, HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

- TOXIC BY INHALATION, IN CONTACT WITH SKIN AND IF SWALLOWED.
- IRRITATING TO EYES, RESPIRATORY SYSTEM AND SKIN.
- IN CASE OF ACCIDENT OR IF YOU FEEL UNWELL, SEEK MEDICAL ADVICE IMMEDIATELY (SHOW THE LABEL WHERE POSSIBLE).
- IN CASE OF CONTACT WITH EYES, RINSE IMMEDIATELY WITH PLENTY OF WATER AND SEEK MEDICAL ADVICE.
- WEAR SUITABLE PROTECTIVE CLOTHING, GLOVES AND EYE/FACE PROTECTION.

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SECTION – III, FIRST-AID MEASURES

- IN CASE OF CONTACT, IMMEDIATELY FLUSH EYES WITH PLENTY AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES.
- IN CASE OF CONTACT, IMMEDIATELY WASH SKIN WITH SOAP AND COPIOUS AMOUNTS OF WATER.
- IF INHALED, REMOVE TO FRESH AIR. IF NOT BREATHING GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION. IF BREATHING IS DIFFICULT, GIVE OXYGEN.
- IF SWALLOWED, WASH OUT MOUTH WITH WATER PROVIDED PERSON IS CONSCIOUS. CALL A PHYSICIAN.
- WASH CONTAMINATED CLOTHING BEFORE REUSE.

SECTION – IV, FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

- EXTINGUISHING MEDIA
WATER SPRAY.
CARBON DIOXIDE, DRY CHEMICAL POWDER OR APPROPRIATE FOAM.
- SPECIAL FIREFIGHTING PROCEDURES
WEAR SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS AND PROTECTIVE CLOTHING TO PREVENT CONTACT WITH SKIN AND EYES.
- UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSIONS HAZARDS
EMITS TOXIC FUMES UNDER FIRE CONDITIONS.

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SECTION – V, ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- WEAR SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS, RUBBER BOOTS AND HEAVY RUBBER GLOVES.
- SWEEP UP, PLACE IN A BAG AND HOLD FOR WASTE DISPOSAL.
- VENTILATE AREA AND WASH SPILL SITE AFTER MATERIAL PICKUP IS COMPLETE.

SECTION – VI, SAFE HANDLING / PERSONAL PROTECTION

- WEAR APPROPRIATE RESPIRATOR, CHEMICAL-RESISTANT GLOVES, SAFETY GOGGLES.
- SAFETY SHOWER AND EYE BATH.
- USE ONLY IN A CHEMICAL FUME HOOD.
- DO NOT BREATHE DUST.
- AVOID CONTACT WITH EYES, SKIN AND CLOTHING.
- AVOID PROLONGED OR REPEATED EXPOSURE.
- WASH THOROUGHLY AFTER HANDLING.
- TOXIC.
- IRRITANT.
- POSSIBLE SENSITIZER.
- KEEP TIGHTLY CLOSED.
- PROTECT FROM LIGHT.

SECTION – VII, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

APPEARANCE AND ODOR : WHITE CRYSTALS, ODORLESS
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES
MELTING POINT : 260⁰ C (DEC)
AUTOIGNITION TEMPERATURE : 531⁰ C

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SECTION -VIII, STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

- INCOMPATIBILITIES
ACIDS
ACIDS CHLORIDES
ACID ANHYDRIDES
OXIDIZING AGENTS
SENSITIVE TO LIGHT

- HAZARDOUS COMBUSTION OR DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS

THERMAL DECOMPOSITION MAY PRODUCE CARBON MONOXIDE, CARBON DIOXIDE, AND NITROGEN OXIDES.
SULFUR OXIDES.

SECTION -IX, TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

ACUTE EFFECTS

- HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED, INHALED OR ABSORBED THROUGH SKIN.
- CAUSES EYE AND SKIN IRRITATION.
- MATERIAL IS IRRITATING TO MUCOUS MEMBRANES AND UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT.
- PROLONGED OR REPEATED EXPOSURE MAY CAUSE ALLERGIC REACTIONS IN CERTAIN SENSITIVE INDIVIDUALS.
- TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE, THE CHEMICAL, PHYSICAL, AND TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES HAVE NOT BEEN THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED.

SECTION -X, OTHER INFORMATION

The information submitted is based on our current knowledge and experience. In view of the many factors that may affect processing and application, these data do not relieve processor from the responsibility of carrying out their own tests and experiments, neither do they imply any legally binding assurance of certain properties or of suitability for a specific purpose. It is the responsibility of those to whom we supply our products to ensure that any proprietary rights and existing laws and legislation are observed.



THATCHER COMPANY MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

PRODUCT: SODIUM SULFITE, CATALYZED

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MSDS Date: December 2, 2003

Emergency Contact: 1-800-424-9300

SECTION I

PRODUCT NAME: Sodium Sulfite, Catalyzed

CHEMICAL NAME: Sodium Sulfite, catalyzed

CHEMICAL FAMILY: Inorganic Sulfite

SYNONYMS: B 501; Catalyzed Anhydrous Sodium Sulfite

FORMULA: Na_2SO_3 + catalyst

DOT SHIPPING INFORMATION: Not DOT Regulated

SECTION II - HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS

This material contains no ingredients which are known by Thatcher Company to be hazardous unless listed below.

HAZARDOUS MATERIAL	CAS NUMBER	w/w %	EXPOSURE LIMITS IN AIR
Sodium Sulfite	7757-83-7		TLV = 5 mg/m ³ *
Cobalt Sulfate (as Co)	10124-43-3		TLV = 0.05 mg/m ³ * PEL = 0.1 mg/m ³

*recommended

The specific identity of some ingredients may be withheld for confidential business purposes. However, all known potential health effects from exposure to these ingredients are being addressed.

SECTION III - PHYSICAL DATA

BOILING POINT (F): N/A

SPECIFIC GRAVITY: 2.633 @ 15.4 EC

VAPOR PRESSURE (mm Hg): N/A

% VOLATILE, BY VOLUME: N/A

VAPOR DENSITY (air = 1): N/A

EVAPORATION RATE: N/A

SOLUBILITY IN WATER: Soluble

APPEARANCE AND ODOR: White to pink crystals or powder with saline, sulfurous taste.

SECTION IV - FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

FLASH POINT: Nonflammable

FLAMMABLE LIMITS:

Lel: N/A Uel: N/A

EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:



THATCHER COMPANY MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET
PRODUCT: SODIUM SULFITE, CATALYZED
Page 2 of 3

Use any.

SPECIAL FIRE-FIGHTING PROCEDURES:

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus if necessary.

UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS:

When heated, catalyzed sodium sulfite decomposes and emits highly toxic fumes of sodium oxide and sulfur oxides.

SECTION V - REACTIVITY DATA

STABILITY: Stable

HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION: Will not occur.

CONDITIONS OR MATERIALS TO AVOID:

None.

HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS:

When heated, catalyzed sodium sulfite decomposes and emits toxic fumes of sodium oxide and sulfur oxides.

SECTION VI - HEALTH HAZARD DATA

CARCINOGENIC LISTING:

NTP: No ingredients listed in this section.

IARC MONOGRAPHS: No ingredients listed in this section.

OSHA 29 CFR 1910: No ingredients listed in this section.

ENTRY ROUTES & EFFECTS OF OVEREXPOSURE:

Contact: Contact may irritate eyes.

Ingestion: If swallowed, can cause irritation of stomach, nausea and gas.

STATEMENT OF PRACTICAL TREATMENT:

Contact: Flush exposed area thoroughly with soap and water. For eyes, flush with cool water for at least 15 minutes. If irritation persists, get medical attention.

Ingestion: If swallowed, give several glasses of water and call a physician immediately.

SECTION VII - SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS



THATCHER COMPANY MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

PRODUCT: SODIUM SULFITE, CATALYZED

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HANDLING AND STORAGE PRECAUTIONS:

Store in a cool, dry area .

STEPS TO BE TAKEN IF MATERIAL SPILLS OR LEAKS:

Wear proper safety equipment. Sweep up material and put into drums. Flush residue to sewer with large amounts of water (if permitted).

WASTE DISPOSAL METHOD:

Dispose of in landfill. Comply with all local, state and federal regulations.

OTHER PRECAUTIONS:

N/A

SECTION VIII - SPECIAL PROTECTION INFORMATION

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION:

Use dust mask as needed to avoid breathing dust.

VENTILATION:

Use adequate ventilation.

EYE PROTECTION:

Wear goggles or safety glasses.

SKIN PROTECTION:

Wear rubber gloves.

OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT:

None required.

ACGIH = American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

CL = Ceiling Level

IARC = International Agency for Research on Cancer: Monographs

OSHA = Occupational Safety and Health Administration

N/A = Not Applicable

NTP = National Toxicology Program: Annual Report on Carcinogens

PEL = Permissible Exposure Level (OSHA)

TLV = Threshold Limit Value (ACGIH)

TWA = Time Weighted Average over 8 Hours

STEL = Short Term Exposure Limit (ACGIH)

ND = Not Determined

This information is, to the best of our knowledge, accurate but may not be complete. THATCHER COMPANY furnishes this information in good faith, but without warranty, representation or guarantee of its accuracy, completeness, or reliability.

10-1175



Material Safety Data Sheet

NFPA	HMIS	Personal Protective Equipment						
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Health Hazard</td> <td style="text-align: center;">(3)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fire Hazard</td> <td style="text-align: center;">(0)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reactivity</td> <td style="text-align: center;">(0)</td> </tr> </table>	Health Hazard	(3)	Fire Hazard	(0)	Reactivity	(0)	<p>See Section 15.</p>
Health Hazard	(3)							
Fire Hazard	(0)							
Reactivity	(0)							

Section 1. Chemical Product and Company Identification			
Common Name/ Trade Name	Sodium bisulfite	Code	S3700
Manufacturer	SPECTRUM CHEMICAL MFG. CORP. 14422 SOUTH SAN PEDRO STREET GARDENA, CALIFORNIA 90248-9985	CAS#	7631-90-5
		RTECS	VZ2000000
		TSCA	On the TSCA list.
Commercial Name(s)	Not available	CI#	Not available.
Synonym	Not available.		
Chemical Name		In case of emergency	
Chemical Family	Not available.	CHEMTREC (24hr) 800-424-9300	
Chemical Formula	NaHSO ₃	Emergency phone: (310) 516-8000	
Supplier	SPECTRUM QUALITY PRODUCTS 14422 S. SAN PEDRO STREET GARDENA, CA 90248-9985		

Section 2. Composition and Information on Ingredients					
		<i>Exposure Limits</i>			
Name	CAS#	TWA (mg/m ³)	STEL (mg/m ³)	CEIL (mg/m ³)	% by Weight
Sodium bisulfite	7631-90-5				100
Toxicological Data on Ingredients	Sodium bisulfite:				

Section 3. Hazards Identification	
Potential Acute Health Effects	Very dangerous in case of skin contact (irritant), of ingestion. Slightly dangerous to dangerous in case of eye contact (irritant), of inhalation. Very slightly to slightly dangerous in case of skin contact (corrosive, permeator). Corrosive to eyes and skin. The amount of tissue damage depends on length of contact. Eye contact can result in corneal damage or blindness. Skin contact can produce inflammation and blistering. Inhalation of dust will produce irritation to gastro-intestinal or respiratory tract, characterized by burning, sneezing and coughing. Severe over-exposure can produce lung damage, choking, unconsciousness or death. This product may irritate eyes and skin upon contact.
Potential Chronic	CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available. MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Not available. TERATOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available. Toxicity of the product to the reproductive system: Not available. Repeated

Health
Effects

exposure of the eyes to a low level of dust can produce eye irritation. Repeated skin exposure can produce local skin destruction, or dermatitis. Repeated inhalation of dust can produce varying degree of respiratory irritation or lung damage.

Section 4. First Aid Measures

Eye
Contact

Check for and remove any contact lenses. IMMEDIATELY flush eyes with running water for at least 15 minutes, keeping eyelids open. COLD water may be used. DO NOT use an eye ointment. Seek medical attention.

Skin
Contact

If the chemical got onto the clothed portion of the body, remove the contaminated clothes as quickly as possible, protecting your own hands and body. Place the victim under a deluge shower. If the chemical touches the victim's exposed skin, such as the hands: Gently and thoroughly wash the contaminated skin with running water and non-abrasive soap. Be particularly careful to clean folds, crevices, creases and groin. COLD water may be used. If irritation persists, seek medical attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing.

Hazardous
Skin
Contact

Wash with a disinfectant soap and cover the contaminated skin with an anti-bacterial cream. Seek medical attention.

Inhalation

Allow the victim to rest in a well ventilated area. Seek immediate medical attention.

Hazardous
Inhalation

Evacuate the victim to a safe area as soon as possible. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. If breathing is difficult, administer oxygen. If the victim is not breathing, perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. WARNING: It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation when the inhaled material is toxic, infectious or corrosive. Seek immediate medical attention.

Ingestion

DO NOT induce vomiting. Have conscious person drink several glasses of water or milk. Seek immediate medical attention.

Hazardous
Ingestion

DO NOT induce vomiting. Examine the lips and mouth to ascertain whether the tissues are damaged, a possible indication that the toxic material was ingested; the absence of such signs, however, is not conclusive. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. If the victim is not breathing, perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Seek medical attention.

Section 5. Fire and Explosion Data

Flammability of the Product

Non-flammable.

Auto-Ignition Temperature

Not applicable.

Flash Points

Not applicable.

Flammable Limits

Not applicable.

Products of Combustion	Not applicable.
Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances	Not applicable.
Explosion in Presence of Various Substances	Risks of explosion of the product in presence of mechanical impact: Not available. Risks of explosion of the product in presence of static discharge: Not available. No specific information is available in our database regarding the product's risks of explosion in the presence of various materials.
Fire Fighting Media and Instructions	Non-flammable.
Special Remarks on Fire Hazards	No additional remark.
Special Remarks on Explosion Hazards	No additional remark.

Section 6. Accidental Release Measures

Small Spill	Use appropriate tools to put the spilled solid in a convenient waste disposal container.
Large Spill	Corrosive solid. Stop leak if without risk. DO NOT get water inside container. DO NOT touch spilled material. Use water spray to reduce vapors. Prevent entry into sewers, basements or confined areas; dike if needed. Call for assistance on disposal.

Section 7. Handling and Storage

Precautions	Keep container dry. DO NOT breathe dust. Never add water to this product. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. If you feel unwell, seek medical attention and show the label when possible. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
Storage	Corrosive materials should be stored in a separate safety storage cabinet or room.

Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Engineering Controls	Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.
Personal Protection	Splash goggles. Synthetic apron. Vapor and dust respirator. Be sure to use a MSHA/NIOSH approved respirator or equivalent. Gloves (impervious). Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate.
Personal	Splash goggles. Full suit. Vapor and dust respirator. Boots. Gloves. A self contained breathing

Protection in Case of a Large Spill not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product.

Exposure Limits TWA: 5 (mg/m) from ACGIH Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical state and appearance	Solid.	Odor	Not available.
Molecular Weight	104.07	Taste	Not available.
pH (1% soln/water)	Not available.	Color	Not available.
Boiling Point	Not available.		
Melting Point	Decomposes.		
Critical Temperature	Not available.		
Specific Gravity	1.48 (Water = 1)		
Vapor Pressure	Not available.		
Vapor Density	Not available.		
Volatility	Not available.		
Odor Threshold	Not available.		
Evaporation rate	Not available.		
Viscosity	Not available.		
Water/Oil Dist. Coeff.	Not available.		
Ionicity (in Water)	Not available.		
Dispersion Properties	See solubility in water.		
Solubility	Easily soluble in cold water, hot water.		

Section 10. Stability and Reactivity Data

Stability	The product is stable.
Instability Temperature	Not available.
Conditions of Instability	No additional remark.
Incompatibility with Various Substances	No specific information is available in our database regarding the reactivity of this material in presence of various other materials.
Corrosivity	Non-corrosive in presence of glass.
Special Remarks on Reactivity	No additional remark.
Special Remarks on Corrosivity	No additional remark.

Section 11. Toxicological Information

Routes of Entry	Ingestion. Inhalation.
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Toxicity to Animals Acute oral toxicity (LD50): 2000 mg/kg (Rat).

Chronic Effects on Humans Toxicity of the product to the reproductive system: Not available.

Other Toxic Effects on Humans Very dangerous in case of skin contact (irritant), of ingestion. Slightly dangerous to dangerous in case of eye contact (irritant), of inhalation. Very slightly to slightly dangerous in case of skin contact (corrosive, permeator).

Special Remarks on Toxicity to Animals No additional remark.

Special Remarks on Chronic Effects on Humans No additional remark.

Special Remarks on other Toxic Effects on Humans No additional remark.

Section 12. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity Not available.

BOD5 and COD Not available.

Products of Biodegradation Some metallic oxides.

Toxicity of the Products of Biodegradation The products of degradation are more toxic.

Special Remarks on the Products of Biodegradation No additional remark.

Section 13. Disposal Considerations

Waste Disposal Recycle to process, if possible. Consult your local or regional authorities.

Section 14. Transport Information

DOT Classification Not a DOT controlled material (United States).

Identification Not applicable (PIN and PG).

Special Provisions for Transport Not applicable.

DOT (Pictograms)

Section 15. Other Regulatory Information and Pictograms

Federal and
State Regulations

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA) Title III requires emergency planning based on Threshold Planning Quantities (TPQs) and release reporting based on Reportable Quantities (RQs) in 40 CFR 355 (used for SARA 302, 304, 311 and 312). Components present in this product at a level which could require reporting under the statute are:

NONE

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA) Title III requires submission of annual report release of toxic chemicals that appear in 40 CFR 372 (used for SARA 313). This information must be included in all MSDSs that are copied and distributed for this material. Components present in this product at a level which could require reporting under the statute are:

NONE

WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer. Chemical ingredient(s) requiring this warning:

NONE

WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. Chemical ingredient(s) requiring this warning: NONE

Other Classifications

WHMIS (Canada)

DSCL (EEC)

Other Classifications

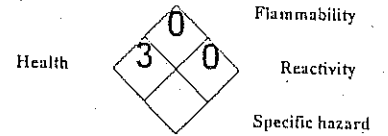
WHMIS (Canada)

DSCL (EEC)

HMIS (U.S.A.)

Health Hazard	1
Fire Hazard	0
Reactivity	0
Personal Protection	

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)



Personal Protective Equipment



Protective Gloves (impervious).



Synthetic apron.



Vapor and dust respirator. Be sure to use a MSHA/NIOSH approved respirator or equivalent. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate.



Splash goggles.