

CATALOG NUMBER 01-0080 TO MAKE 10 LITERS

## PHOTOGRAPHERS' FORMULARY

### FORMULARY FX-1 HIGH ACUTANCE FILM DEVELOPER

Formulary FX-1, originally formulated by Geoffrey W. Crawley, editor of the British Journal of Photography, is designed to produce negatives with maximum acutance or sharpness. The negatives will have a long tonal scale and are exceptionally easy to print. The print impact is impressive and often seems to have an "engraving-like" effect because of the high acutance of the negative. To achieve these effects to formula is designed to have chemical mechanism which deliberately enhances edge contrast and provokes adjacency effects.

FX-1 produces negatives with slightly more grain than D-76 does. The grain is not very apparent because of the extreme details contained in the negative. Grain can be kept to a minimum by careful exposure and processing. FX-1 increases film speed by one F-stop. A superior negative can be obtained by using a slow film developed in FX-1 than can be obtained by developing a fast film in a fine grain developer.

A note of caution - developer FX-1 enhances both resolution and poor photographic techniques. Be sure to use a first class modern multicoated lens, high shutter speeds, a tripod, and accurate exposures.

#### CHEMICAL SAFETY

All chemicals are dangerous and must be treated with respect. Please read the warning label on each package.

Some individuals become sensitized (develop allergic symptoms or rashes) when using metol. If this should happen, discontinue use and see a physician.

The user assumes all risks upon accepting these chemicals. IF FOR ANY REASON YOU DO NOT WISH TO ASSUME ALL RISKS, PLEASE RETURN THE CHEMICALS WITHIN THIRTY DAYS FOR A FULL REFUND.

#### MIXING THE STOCK SOLUTIONS

FOR BEST RESULTS USE DISTILLED WATER.

You will need two 1 liter bottles, one of which should be brown and a wide-mouth 1 liter container. Stock solution A should be made with water that has been boiled for 3 minutes then cooled to about 32° C/90° F, or distilled water heated to approximately 32° C/90° F.

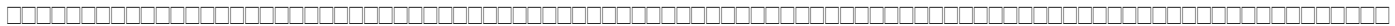
#### STOCK SOLUTION A

Chemical	Amount
Distilled Water (32° C/90° F)	900 ml
Sodium sulfite, anhydrous	50 g
Metol	5 g
Potassium Iodide Solution	10 ml
Distilled water to make	1000 ml

Potassium Iodide Solution: The original formula published in the British Journal of Photography calls for 50 ml of a 0.001% solution of potassium iodide. When exactly 10 ml of the potassium iodide solution supplied with this kit is added to the stock solution, it will be the equivalent of adding the 50 ml of 0.001% solution. This 10 ml vial contains 0.0005 grams of potassium iodide in solution.

Before preparing the solution, either use distilled water or boil the water that you will need and allow it to cool to about 32° C/90° F. Boiling degasses the water and minimizes the initial oxidation of the metol.





**Aggravated Medical Conditions** No information available.

**3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

**Haz/Non-haz**

Component	CAS-No	Weight %
Sodium sulfite	7757-83-7	97

**4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

**Eye Contact** Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention.

**Skin Contact** Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.

**Inhalation** Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.

**Ingestion** Do not induce vomiting. Obtain medical attention.

**Notes to Physician** Treat symptomatically.

**5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

**Flash Point** No information available.  
**Method** No information available.

**Autoignition Temperature** No information available.

**Explosion Limits**

**Upper** No data available  
**Lower** No data available

**Suitable Extinguishing Media** Substance is nonflammable; use agent most appropriate to extinguish surrounding fire..

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media** No information available.

**Hazardous Combustion Products** No information available.

**Sensitivity to mechanical impact** No information available.  
**Sensitivity to static discharge** No information available.

**Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical**  
 Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

**Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters**  
 As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear

**NFPA**                      **Health** 1                      **Flammability** 0                      **Instability** 1                      **Physical hazards** N/A





**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

<b>Personal Precautions</b>	Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid dust formation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.
<b>Environmental Precautions</b>	Should not be released into the environment.
<b>Methods for Containment and Clean Up</b>	Avoid dust formation. Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.

**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

<b>Handling</b>	Wear personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid dust formation. Do not breathe dust. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Keep away from acids.
<b>Storage</b>	Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Do not store near acids.

**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**

<b>Engineering Measures</b>	Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
<b>Exposure Guidelines</b>	This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

*NIOSH IDLH: Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health*

**Personal Protective Equipment**

**Eye/face Protection**

Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166

**Skin and body protection**

Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure

**Respiratory Protection**

Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

<b>Physical State</b>	Solid
<b>Appearance</b>	Off-white
<b>odor</b>	odorless
<b>Odor Threshold</b>	No information available.
<b>pH</b>	8.5-10 5% aq.sol.
<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	No information available.
<b>Vapor Density</b>	No information available.
<b>Viscosity</b>	No information available.
<b>Boiling Point/Range</b>	No information available.
<b>Melting Point/Range</b>	□500°C / 932°F
<b>Decomposition temperature °C</b>	500
<b>Flash Point</b>	No information available.
<b>Evaporation Rate</b>	No information available.
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	2.630
<b>Solubility</b>	Partly soluble in water
<b>log Pow</b>	No data available





**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**Molecular Weight** 126.04  
**Molecular Formula** Na2SO3

**10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

**Stability** Air sensitive. Moisture sensitive.  
**Conditions to Avoid** Incompatible products. Excess heat. Exposure to air. Exposure to moisture.  
**Incompatible Materials** Strong oxidizing agents, Acids  
**Hazardous Decomposition Products** Sulfur oxides, Sodium oxides  
**Hazardous Polymerization** Hazardous polymerization does not occur  
**Hazardous Reactions .** Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

**11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Acute Toxicity

**Component Information**

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Sodium sulfite	820 mg/kg ( Rat )	Not listed	22 mg/L ( Rat ) 1 h 5.5 mg/L ( Rat ) 4 h

**Irritation** No information available.  
**Toxicologically Synergistic Products** No information available.  
Chronic Toxicity  
**Carcinogenicity** There are no known carcinogenic chemicals in this product  
**Sensitization** No information available.  
**Mutagenic Effects** Mutagenic effects have occurred in experimental animals.  
**Reproductive Effects** No information available.  
**Developmental Effects** No information available.  
**Teratogenicity** No information available.  
**Other Adverse Effects** See actual entry in RTECS for complete information.





**Endocrine Disruptor Information**      No information available

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Ecotoxicity**

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Sodium sulfite	Not listed	Not listed	EC50 = 770 mg/L 17 h	LC50 24 h 330 mg/L

**Persistence and Degradability**      No information available

**Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation**      No information available

**Mobility**

Component	log Pow
Sodium sulfite	-4

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Waste Disposal Methods**      Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT**      Not regulated

**TDG**      Not regulated

**IATA**      Not regulated

**IMDG/IMO**      Not regulated

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**International Inventories**

Component	TSCA	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	ELINCS	NLP	PICCS	ENCS	AICS	CHINA	KECL
Sodium sulfite	X	X	-	231-821-4	-		X	X	X	X	KE-31612 X





**Legend:**

X - Listed

E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.

F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.

N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.

P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance

R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.

S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule

T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.

XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B)).

Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.

Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

**U.S. Federal Regulations**

**TSCA 12(b)** Not applicable

**SARA 313**

Not applicable

**SARA 311/312 Hazardous Categorization**

Acute Health Hazard	No
Chronic Health Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

**Clean Water Act**

Not applicable

**Clean Air Act**

Not applicable

**OSHA**

Not applicable

**CERCLA**

Not Applicable

**California Proposition 65**

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

**State Right-to-Know**

Not applicable

**U.S. Department of Transportation**

Reportable Quantity (RQ):	N
DOT Marine Pollutant	N
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant	N

**U.S. Department of Homeland Security**

This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

**Other International Regulations**





Mexico - Grade No information available

Canada

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

WHMIS Hazard Class  
Non-controlled

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Prepared By Regulatory Affairs  
Thermo Fisher Scientific  
Tel: (412) 490-8929

Creation Date 20-Jan-2010

Print Date 20-Jan-2010

Revision Summary "\*\*\*\*", and red text indicates revision

**Disclaimer**  
The information provided on this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**End of MSDS**







# TCI AMERICA

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Revision number: 2  
Revision date: 10/06/2014

### 1. IDENTIFICATION

**Product name:** 4-(Methylamino)phenol Sulfate  
**Product code:** M0145

**Product use:** For laboratory research purposes.  
**Restrictions on use:** Not for drug or household use.

**Company:**  
TCI America  
9211 N. Harborage Street  
Portland, OR 97203 U.S.A.  
**Telephone:**  
+1-800-423-8616 / +1-503-283-1681  
**Fax:**  
+1-888-520-1075 / +1-503-283-1987  
**e-mail:**  
sales-US@TCIchemicals.com  
www.TCIchemicals.com

**Emergency telephone number:**  
**Chemical Emergencies:**  
TCI America (8:00am - 5:00pm) PST  
+1-503-286-7624  
**Transportation Emergencies:**  
Chemtrec 24-Hour  
+1-800-424-9300 (U.S.A.)  
+1-703-527-3887 (International)  
**Responsible department:**  
TCI America  
Environmental Health Safety and Security  
+1- 503-286-7624

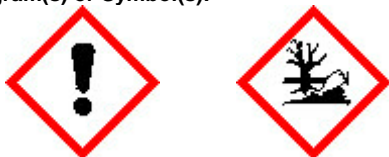
### 2. HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

**OSHA Haz Com: CFR 1910.1200:** Acute Toxicity - Oral  Category 4  
Sensitization - Skin  Category 1  
Aquatic Hazard (Acute)  Category 1  
Aquatic Hazard (Long-Term)  Category 1

**Signal word:** Warning!

**Hazard Statement(s):** Harmful if swallowed  
May cause an allergic skin reaction  
Very toxic to aquatic life  
Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

**Pictogram(s) or Symbol(s):**



**Precautionary Statement(s):**

**[Prevention]**

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands and face thoroughly after handling. Avoid breathing dusts or mists. Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace. Wear protective gloves.

**[Response]**

If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center or doctor. Rinse mouth. If on skin: Wash with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

**[Storage]**

None

**[Disposal]**

Dispose of contents and container in accordance with US EPA guidelines for the classification and determination of hazardous waste listed in 40 CFR 261.3. (See Section 13)

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

**Substance/Mixture:** Substance  
**Components:** 4-(Methylamino)phenol Sulfate

**3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Percent:	□98.0%(HPLC)(N)
CAS Number:	55-55-0
Molecular Weight:	344.38
Chemical Formula:	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>

**4. FIRST-AID MEASURES**

<b>Inhalation:</b>	May cause coughing, difficult breathing and nausea. Call emergency medical service. Effects of exposure (inhalation) to substance may be delayed. Inhalation of vapors or contact with substance will result in contamination and potential harmful effects. Move victim to fresh air. Give artificial respiration if victim is not breathing. Administer oxygen if breathing is difficult. Keep victim warm and quiet. Treat symptomatically and supportively. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.
<b>Skin contact:</b>	Call a poison center or doctor if you feel unwell. Effects of exposure (skin contact) to substance may be delayed. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Remove and isolate contaminated clothing and shoes. In case of contact with substance, immediately flush skin with running water for at least 20 minutes. Treat symptomatically and supportively. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.
<b>Eye contact:</b>	If this chemical contacts the eyes, immediately wash (irrigate) the eyes with large amounts of water, occasionally lifting the lower and upper eyelids. If eye irritation persists get medical advice/attention. Move victim to fresh air. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Keep victim warm and quiet. Treat symptomatically and supportively. Effects of exposure to substance may be delayed. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.
<b>Ingestion:</b>	Harmful if swallowed. Effects of exposure (ingestion) to substance may be delayed. If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or label. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. If a person vomits place them in the recovery position so that vomit will not reenter the mouth and throat. Rinse mouth. Keep victim warm and quiet. Treat symptomatically and supportively. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.

**Symptoms/effects:**

<b>Acute:</b>	No data available
<b>Delayed:</b>	May cause skin sensitization.

**Immediate medical attention:**

WARNING: It might be hazardous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth respiration, because the inhaled material is harmful. CAUTION: Victim may be a source of contamination. If breathing has stopped, perform artificial respiration. Use first aid treatment according to the nature of the injury. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.

**5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

**Suitable extinguishing media:** Dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub>, water spray, or alcohol-resistant foam. Consult with local fire authorities before attempting large scale fire fighting operations.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**

**Hazardous combustion products:** These products include: Carbon oxides Nitrogen oxides Silicates

**Other specific hazards:** Closed containers may explode from heat of a fire.

**Special precautions for fire-fighters:**

Use water spray or fog; do not use straight streams. Dike fire-control water for later disposal; do not scatter the material. Containers may explode when heated. Move containers from fire area if you can do it without risk.

**Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:**

Wear positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Structural fire fighters' protective clothing provides limited protection in fire situations ONLY; it may not be effective in spill situations. Wear chemical protective clothing which is specifically recommended by the manufacturer. It may provide little or no thermal protection.

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES****Personal precautions:**

Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing (Section 8). Warn unnecessary personnel to move away. Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Ensure adequate ventilation. Isolate the hazard area and deny entry to unnecessary and unprotected personnel.

**Personal protective equipment:**

Safety glasses. Wear protective clothing (chemical resistant suit and chemical resistant boots). Dust respirator. Be sure to use a MSHA/NIOSH approved respirator or equivalent. Wear protective gloves (nitrile).

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

**Emergency procedures:** Prevent dust cloud. In case of a spill and/or a leak, always shut off any sources of ignition, ventilate the area, and exercise caution. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Warn personnel to move away. Prevent entry into sewers, basements or confined areas; dike if needed.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:**

ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Stop leak if without risk. Absorb with an inert material and put the spilled material in an appropriate waste disposal container. Use clean non-sparking tools to collect absorbed material. Dike far ahead of spill; use dry sand to contain the flow of material. Ventilate the area.

**Environmental precautions:**

Keep away from living quarters. Environmental hazard. Do not let product enter drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Water runoff can cause environmental damage. Prevent entry into sewers, basements or confined areas; dike if needed.

**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

**Precautions for safe handling:** Avoid inhalation of vapor or mist. Do not ingest. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control airborne levels. Keep container dry. Handle and open container with care. Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection. When using do not eat, drink, or smoke. Keep away from sources of ignition.

**Conditions for safe storage:** Keep only in the original container in a cool well-ventilated place. Keep away from incompatibles. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Avoid prolonged storage periods.

**Storage incompatibilities:** Store away from oxidizing agents

**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**

**Exposure limits:** No data available

**Appropriate engineering controls:**

Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control airborne levels. Ventilation is normally required when handling or using this product. Eyewash fountains should be provided in areas where there is any possibility that workers could be exposed to the substance. Follow safe industrial engineering/laboratory practices when handling any chemical.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Respiratory protection:** Dust respirator. Be sure to use a MSHA/NIOSH approved respirator or equivalent.

**Hand protection:** Wear protective gloves.

**Eye protection:** Safety glasses.

**Skin and body protection:** Lab coat.

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**Physical state (20°C):** Solid

**Form:** Crystal - Powder

**Color:** White - Deep green

**Odor:** No data available

**Odor threshold:** No data available

<b>Melting point/freezing point:</b>	260°C (dec.) (500°F)	<b>pH:</b>	No data available
<b>Boiling point/range:</b>	No data available	<b>Vapor pressure:</b>	No data available
<b>Decomposition temperature:</b>	No data available	<b>Vapor density:</b>	No data available
<b>Relative density:</b>	No data available	<b>Dynamic Viscosity:</b>	No data available
<b>Kinematic Viscosity:</b>	No data available		
<b>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water (log P<sub>ow</sub>)</b>	No data available	<b>Evaporation rate: (Butyl Acetate = 1)</b>	No data available
<b>Flash point:</b>	No data available	<b>Autoignition temperature:</b>	531°C (988°F)
<b>Flammability (solid, gas):</b>	No data available	<b>Flammability or explosive limits:</b>	
		<b>Lower:</b>	No data available
		<b>Upper:</b>	No data available

**Solubility(ies):**

**Water:** Soluble (4.7g/100mL, 15°C)

**Slightly soluble:** Alcohols

**Insoluble:** Ether

**10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

<b>Reactivity:</b>	Not Available.
<b>Chemical Stability:</b>	Moisture sensitive. Light sensitive.
<b>Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:</b>	No hazardous reactivity has been reported.
<b>Conditions to avoid:</b>	Exposure to light. Exposure to moisture. Moisture sensitive.
<b>Incompatible materials:</b>	Oxidizing agents
<b>Hazardous Decomposition Products:</b>	No data available

**11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**RTECS Number:** SL8650000

**Acute Toxicity:**

ipr-rat LDLo:50 mg/kg

orl-mus LD50:565 mg/kg

orl-rat LDLo:200 mg/kg

skn-gpg LD50:□1 g/kg

**Skin corrosion/irritation:**

skn-hmn 1 %/48H

**Serious eye damage/irritation:**

No data available

**Respiratory or skin sensitization:**

No data available

**Germ cell mutagenicity:**

mno-sat 167 ug/plate (-S9)

**Carcinogenicity:**

No data available

**IARC:** No data available

**NTP:** No data available

**OSHA:** No data available

**Reproductive toxicity:**

No data available

**Routes of Exposure:**

Inhalation, Eye contact, Ingestion, Skin contact.

**Symptoms related to exposure:**

Overexposure may result in serious illness or death. Skin contact may result in sensitization. Readily absorbed through skin.

**Potential Health Effects:**

No specific information available; skin and eye contact may result in irritation. May be harmful if inhaled or ingested.

**Target organ(s):**

No data available

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Ecotoxicity**

**Fish:**

No data available

**Crustacea:**

No data available

**Algae:**

No data available

**Persistence and degradability:**

No data available

**Bioaccumulative potential (BCF):**

No data available

**Mobility in soil:**

No data available

**Partition coefficient:**

No data available

**n-octanol/water (log P<sub>ow</sub>)****Soil adsorption (K<sub>oc</sub>):**

No data available

**Henry's Law:**

No data available

**constant (PaM<sup>3</sup>/mol)**

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

<b>Disposal of product:</b>	Recycle to process if possible. It is the generator's responsibility to comply with Federal, State and Local rules and regulations. You may be able to dissolve or mix material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber system. This section is intended to provide assistance but does not replace these laws, nor does compliance in accordance with this section ensure regulatory compliance according to the law. US EPA guidelines for Identification and Listing of Hazardous Waste are listed in 40 CFR Parts 261. The product should not be allowed to enter the environment, drains, water ways, or the soil.
<b>Disposal of container:</b>	Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers.
<b>Other considerations:</b>	Observe all federal, state and local regulations when disposing of the substance.

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT (US)** Non-hazardous for transportation.

**IATA** Non-hazardous for transportation.

**IMDG** Non-hazardous for transportation.

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION****Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA 8b.):**

This product is ON the EPA Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory.

**US Federal Regulations****CERCLA Hazardous substance and Reportable Quantity:**

**SARA 313:** Not Listed  
**SARA 302:** Not Listed

**State Regulations****State Right-to-Know**

**Massachusetts** Not Listed  
**New Jersey** Not Listed  
**Pennsylvania** Not Listed  
**California Proposition 65:** Not Listed

**Other Information****NFPA Rating:**

**Health:** 2  
**Flammability:** 0  
**Instability:** 0

**HMIS Classification:**

**Health:** 2  
**Flammability:** 0  
**Physical:** 0

**International Inventories**

**WHMIS hazard class:** D2A: Materials causing other toxic effects. (Very Toxic)  
D2B: Materials causing other toxic effects. (Toxic)  
**EC-No:** 200-237-1

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

**Revision date:** 10/06/2014

**Revision number:** 2

TCI chemicals are for research purposes only and are NOT intended for use as drugs, food additives, households, or pesticides. The information herein is believed to be correct, but does not claim to be all inclusive and should be used only as a guide. Neither the above named supplier nor any of its affiliates or subsidiaries assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All chemical reagents must be handled with the recognition that their chemical, physiological, toxicological, and hazardous properties have not been fully investigated or determined. All chemical reagents should be handled only by individuals who are familiar with their potential hazards and who have been fully trained in proper safety, laboratory, and chemical handling procedures. Although certain hazards are described herein, we can not guarantee that these are the only hazards which exist. Our SDS are based only on data available at the time of shipping and are subject to change without notice as new information is obtained. Avoid long storage periods since the product is subject to degradation with age and may become more dangerous or hazardous. It is the responsibility of the user to request updated SDS for products that are stored for extended periods. Disposal of unused product must be undertaken by qualified personnel who are knowledgeable in all applicable regulations and follow all pertinent safety precautions including the use of appropriate protective equipment (e.g. protective goggles, protective clothing, breathing equipment, face mask, fume hood). For proper handling and disposal, always comply with federal, state and local regulations.

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 5.7  
 Revision Date 04/02/2015  
 Print Date 06/20/2016

### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

#### 1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Potassium iodide  
 Product Number : 746428  
 Brand : Sigma-Aldrich  
 CAS-No. : 7681-11-0

#### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

#### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich  
 3050 Spruce Street  
 SAINT LOUIS MO 63103  
 USA  
 Telephone : +1 800-325-5832  
 Fax : +1 800-325-5052

#### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : (314) 776-6555

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

#### 2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

#### 2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

#### 3.1 Substances

Formula : IK  
 Molecular weight : 166.00 g/mol  
 CAS-No. : 7681-11-0  
 EC-No. : 231-659-4

#### Hazardous components

Component	Classification	Concentration
<b>Potassium iodide</b>		
	Acute Tox. 4; Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Irrit. 2A; H302, H315, H319	<= 100 %

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

#### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

##### General advice

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

##### If inhaled

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

**In case of skin contact**

Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

**In case of eye contact**

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

**If swallowed**

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

**4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

**4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

No data available

---

**5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES****5.1 Extinguishing media****Suitable extinguishing media**

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

**5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Hydrogen iodide, Potassium oxides

**5.3 Advice for firefighters**

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

**5.4 Further information**

No data available

---

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES****6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing dust.

For personal protection see section 8.

**6.2 Environmental precautions**

Do not let product enter drains.

**6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

**6.4 Reference to other sections**

For disposal see section 13.

---

**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE****7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols.

Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.

For precautions see section 2.2.

**7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

Air, light, and moisture sensitive. Store under inert gas.

**7.3 Specific end use(s)**

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

---

**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION****8.1 Control parameters****Components with workplace control parameters**

Component	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Basis
Potassium iodide	7681-11-0	TWA	0.010000 mg/m3	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
	Remarks	Upper Respiratory Tract irritation Hypothyroidism Not classifiable as a human carcinogen varies		
		TWA	0.010000 mg/m3	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
		Upper Respiratory Tract irritation Hypothyroidism Not classifiable as a human carcinogen varies		

## 8.2 Exposure controls

### Appropriate engineering controls

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

### Personal protective equipment

#### Eye/face protection

Safety glasses with side-shields conforming to EN166 Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

#### Skin protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

#### Body Protection

Complete suit protecting against chemicals, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

#### Respiratory protection

For nuisance exposures use type P95 (US) or type P1 (EU EN 143) particle respirator. For higher level protection use type OV/AG/P99 (US) or type ABEK-P2 (EU EN 143) respirator cartridges. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

#### Control of environmental exposure

Do not let product enter drains.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- |  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| a) Appearance                              | Form: powder<br>Colour: white       |
| b) Odour                                   | No data available                   |
| c) Odour Threshold                         | No data available                   |
| d) pH                                      | 6.0 - 9 at 166 g/l at 25 °C (77 °F) |
| e) Melting point/freezing point            | 681 °C (1,258 °F)                   |
| f) Initial boiling point and boiling range | 1,330 °C (2,426 °F)                 |
| g) Flash point                             | No data available                   |
| h) Evaporation rate                        | No data available                   |
| i) Flammability (solid, gas)               | No data available                   |
| j) Upper/lower                             | No data available                   |



flammability or  
explosive limits

- |   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| k) Vapour pressure                        | 1 hPa (1 mmHg) at 745 °C (1,373 °F) |
| l) Vapour density                         | No data available                   |
| m) Relative density                       | 3.130 g/cm <sup>3</sup>             |
| n) Water solubility                       | No data available                   |
| o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water | No data available                   |
| p) Auto-ignition temperature              | No data available                   |
| q) Decomposition temperature              | No data available                   |
| r) Viscosity                              | No data available                   |
| s) Explosive properties                   | No data available                   |
| t) Oxidizing properties                   | No data available                   |

## 9.2 Other safety information

Bulk density 1,700 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

---

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### 10.1 Reactivity

No data available

### 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

No data available

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

Strong reducing agents, Nickel, Strong acids, and its alloys, Steel (all types and surface treatments), Aluminum, Alkali metals, Brass, Magnesium, Zinc, cadmium, Copper

### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Other decomposition products - No data available  
In the event of fire: see section 5

---

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Mouse - 1,000 mg/kg

Inhalation: No data available

Dermal: No data available

No data available

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: Irritating to skin.

#### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: Irritating to eyes. - 24 h

(Draize Test)

**Respiratory or skin sensitisation**

Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause allergic reactions in certain sensitive individuals.

**Germ cell mutagenicity**

No data available

**Carcinogenicity**

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

**Reproductive toxicity**

Exposure to excessive amounts of iodine during pregnancy is capable of producing fetal hypothyroidism. Iodine-containing drugs have been associated with fetal goiter.

No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

No data available

**Aspiration hazard**

No data available

**Additional Information**

RTECS: Not available

Prolonged exposure to iodides may produce iodism in sensitive individuals. Symptoms of exposure include: skin rash, running nose, headache and irritation of the mucous membrane. For severe cases the skin may show pimples, boils, hives, blisters and black and blue spots. Iodides are readily diffused across the placenta. Neonatal deaths from respiratory distress secondary to goiter have been reported. Iodides have been known to cause drug-induced fevers, which are usually of short duration.

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

---

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**12.1 Toxicity**

Toxicity to fish LC50 - *Oncorhynchus mykiss* (rainbow trout) - 2,190 mg/l - 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates EC50 - *Daphnia* (water flea) - 2.7 mg/l - 24 h

**12.2 Persistence and degradability**

No data available

**12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

No data available

**12.4 Mobility in soil**

No data available

**12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

**12.6 Other adverse effects**

No data available

---

## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

#### Product

Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

#### Contaminated packaging

Dispose of as unused product.

---

## 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### DOT (US)

Not dangerous goods

#### IMDG

Not dangerous goods

#### IATA

Not dangerous goods

---

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### SARA 302 Components

No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

#### SARA 313 Components

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

#### SARA 311/312 Hazards

Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

#### Massachusetts Right To Know Components

No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

#### Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Potassium iodide	7681-11-0	

#### New Jersey Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Potassium iodide	7681-11-0	

#### California Prop. 65 Components

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

---

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

#### Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

Acute Tox.	Acute toxicity
Eye Irrit.	Eye irritation
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
Skin Irrit.	Skin irritation

#### HMIS Rating

Health hazard:	2
Chronic Health Hazard:	*

Flammability: 0  
Physical Hazard 0

**NFPA Rating**

Health hazard: 2  
Fire Hazard: 0  
Reactivity Hazard: 0

**Further information**

Copyright 2015 Sigma-Aldrich Co. LLC. License granted to make unlimited paper copies for internal use only.  
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See [www.sigma-aldrich.com](http://www.sigma-aldrich.com) and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

**Preparation Information**

Sigma-Aldrich Corporation  
Product Safety – Americas Region  
1-800-521-8956

Version: 5.7

Revision Date: 04/02/2015

Print Date: 06/20/2016