If developing by inspection be sure to use the proper safelight recommended by the film manufacturer. Most line films can be used under a red safe light.

Carry out the development at 20°C/68°F.

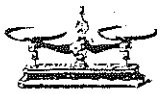
A typical developing sequence is:

Develop: 2-3 minutes or by inspection

Stop: 30 seconds in 1% acetic acid. [You may wish to rinse the film in water prior to the stop bath. Otherwise, the heat generated in the neutralization may cause the film to reticulate.]

Fix: 1-2 minutes using Formulary The Photographer's Formulary TF-4 Rapid Fix (Cat. no. 03-0142) or using Formulary Fixer 7 (Catalog number 03-0110). Use 2-4 minutes with Formulary Fixer 6 (Catalog number 03-0070)

Wash: 5-10 minutes



PHOTOGRAPHERS' FORMULARY INC.

PO Box 950 • Condon MT 59826 • 406-754-2891 • FAX 406-754-2896
E-MAIL formulary @montana.com

Catalog number 01-1300 - 1 liter
01-1330 - 2 liters
01-1350 - 4 liters

PHOTOGRAPHERS' FORMULARY INC.

FORMULARY DEVELOPER 70
For high-contrast film

Formulary Developer 70 -- similar to Ansco 70 -- is a high-contrast, hydroquinone-based film developer intended for developing copying films such as Kodalith. Developer 70 produces dense blacks with clear highlights and sharp edge separation.

CHEMICAL SAFETY

All chemicals are dangerous and must be treated with respect. Please read the chemical warning on each package. There is one chemical in this kit that needs special attention: sodium hydroxide.

Sodium hydroxide, as a solid or in solution, is a dangerous chemical. It is a corrosive and, if spilled on the skin, will cause a chemical burn. Its action is insidious because the burn occurs without pain. When working with sodium hydroxide wash your hands frequently and without soap. If you detect a soapy feeling while washing, sodium hydroxide is present. In such a case wash your hands thoroughly with soap and water.

Beads or pellets of solid sodium hydroxide are easily spilled during solution preparation. If spillage occurs outside of a sink, all of the spilled solid must be cleaned up. Use a damp disposable towel. If the solid is not cleaned up, it will absorb the moisture from the air and form a puddle of very caustic hydroxide, which will not evaporate. The proper technique for preparing sodium hydroxide solutions is described in the mixing section. We strongly urge you to wear both safety glasses and rubber gloves when working with solid sodium hydroxide and it solutions.

The user assumes all risks upon accepting these chemicals. IF FOR ANY REASON YOU DO NOT WISH TO ASSUME ALL RISKS, PLEASE RETURN THE CHEMICALS WITHIN 30 DAYS FOR A FULL REFUND. Please consult with local sewer and water authorities regarding proper disposal of darkroom chemicals in your area.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product identifier

Product name: Eastman(TM) Hydroquinone, European Pharma Grade

Product No.: EAN 978227. 08992-0E, P08992E1, P08992E2, P08992E3

Synonyms, Trade Names: 08992-0E

Additional identification

Chemical name:	1,4-benzenediol
CAS-No.:	123-31-9

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Chemical Intermediate, Inhibitor, Photographic processing chemical.

Uses advised against: None known.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer / Supplier

Eastman Chemical Company
200 South Wilcox Drive
Kingsport, TN 37660-5280 US
+14232292000

Visit our website at www.EASTMAN.com or email emnmsds@eastman.com

Emergency telephone number:

For emergency health, safety, and environmental information, call 1-423-229-4511 or 1-423-229-2000.

For emergency transportation information, in the United States: call CHEMTREC at 800-424-9300 or call 423-229-2000.

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

Hazard Classification:

Health Hazards

Acute toxicity (Oral)	Category 4
Serious eye damage	Category 1
Skin sensitizer	Category 1
Germ Cell Mutagenicity	Category 2
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure (Dermal)	Category 2

OSHA Specified Hazards:

Combustible dust	If converted to small particles during further processing, handling or by other means may form combustible dust concentrations in air.

Warning label items including precautionary statement:

Pictogram:

Signal Words: DANGER!

Hazard Statement(s):
H302: Harmful if swallowed.
H318: Causes serious eye damage.
H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H341: Suspected of causing genetic defects.
H371: May cause damage to organs.
If converted to small particles during further processing, handling or by other means may form combustible dust concentrations in air.

Precautionary Statement:

Prevention:
P201: Obtain special instructions before use.
P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P281: Use personal protective equipment as required.
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P260: Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P272: Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

Response:
P309+P311: IF exposed or if you feel unwell: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
P301+P312: IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
P330: Rinse mouth.
P302+P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P333+P313: If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

Storage:
P405: Store locked up.

Disposal:
P501: Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC): None known.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Substances / Mixtures

General information:

Chemical name	Concentration	Additional identification	Notes
hydroquinone	100%	CAS-No.: 123-31-9	#

* All concentrations are percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.
# This substance has workplace exposure limit(s).

SECTION 4: First aid measures

Description of first aid measures

Inhalation: Move to fresh air. Treat symptomatically. Get medical attention if symptoms persist.

Eye contact: Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses. Get medical attention. In case of irritation from airborne exposure, move to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms persist.

Skin contact: Immediately remove contaminated clothing and shoes and wash skin with soap and plenty of water. If skin irritation or an allergic skin reaction develops, get medical attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Destroy or thoroughly clean contaminated shoes.

Ingestion: Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Only induce vomiting at the instruction of medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed: May irritate and cause redness and pain. Symptoms may be delayed.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Hazards: None known.

Treatment: Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

General Fire Hazards: Material can accumulate static charges which may cause an electrical spark (ignition source). Use proper bonding and/or grounding procedures.

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Water spray. Dry chemical. Carbon Dioxide. Water spray. Carbon Dioxide. Dry chemical.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: None known. None known.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture: Powdered material may form explosive dust-air mixtures.

Advice for firefighters

Special fire fighting procedures: Minimize dust generation and accumulation.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters: Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Wear appropriate personal protective equipment.

Environmental Precautions: Do not release into the environment.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up: Sweep up and place in a clearly labeled container for chemical waste. Large Spillages: Flush spill area with water spray. Prevent runoff from entering drains, sewers, or streams. Dike for later disposal.

Notification Procedures: In the event of a spill or accidental release, notify relevant authorities in accordance with all applicable regulations.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage:

Precautions for safe handling: Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Do not taste or swallow. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly after handling.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities: Keep container closed. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs.

Specific end use(s): Inhibitor Chemical Intermediate Photographic processing chemical.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Control Parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

Country specific exposure limits have not been established or are not applicable unless listed below.

Chemical name	type	Exposure Limit Values	Source
hydroquinone	TWA	1 mg/m3	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (01 2010)
	PEL	2 mg/m3	US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (02 2006)
	ST ESL	20 µg/m3	US. Texas. Effects Screening Levels (Texas Commission on Environmental Quality) (03 2014)
	AN ESL	2 µg/m3	US. Texas. Effects Screening Levels (Texas Commission on Environmental Quality) (03 2014)

Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls: Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General information: Eye bath. Washing facilities. Safety shower.

Eye/face protection: Chemical goggles and face shield are recommended. Wear a full-face respirator, if needed.

Skin protection

Hand Protection: Wear chemical-resistant gloves, footwear, and protective clothing appropriate for the risk of exposure. Contact health and safety professional or manufacturer for specific information. Wash hands after contact.

Other: No data available.

Respiratory Protection: If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have not been established), an approved respirator must be worn. In the United States of America, if respirators are used, a program should be instituted to assure compliance with OSHA Standard 63 FR 1152, January 8, 1998. Respirator type: Air-purifying respirator with an appropriate, government approved (where applicable), air-purifying filter, cartridge or canister. Contact health and safety professional or manufacturer for specific information.

Hygiene measures: Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

Environmental Controls: No data available.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state:	solid
Form:	solid (crystal)
Color:	white
Odor:	Odorless
Odor Threshold:	No data available.
pH:	No data available.
Melting Point	172.3 °C
Boiling Point:	287 °C
Flash Point:	165 °C (closed cup)
Evaporation Rate:	No data available.
Flammability (solid, gas):	not applicable
Flammability Limit - Upper (%)–:	No data available.
Flammability Limit - Lower (%)–:	No data available.

Vapor pressure:	0.000032 hPa (25 °C)
Vapor density (air=1):	3.8
Specific Gravity:	1.33 (15 °C)
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility in Water:	72 g/l (25 °C)
Solubility (other):	No data available.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	log Pow: 0.59
Autoignition Temperature:	515 °C
Decomposition Temperature:	Thermal stability not tested. Low stability hazard expected at normal operating temperatures.
Dynamic viscosity:	not applicable
Kinematic viscosity:	not applicable
Explosive properties:	Not classified.
Oxidizing properties:	Not classified.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity:	None known.
Chemical Stability:	Stable
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:	None known.
Conditions to Avoid:	Heat, sparks, flames. Light.
Incompatible Materials:	Strong oxidizing agents. Strong alkalis.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Carbon Dioxide. Carbon Monoxide.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation:	None known.
Ingestion:	Harmful if swallowed.
Skin contact:	May cause an allergic skin reaction. May cause skin depigmentation.
Eye contact:	Causes serious eye damage.

Information on toxicological effects

Oral

Product:	No data available.
Specified substance(s):	
hydroquinone	Oral LD-50: (Rat): > 375 mg/kg

Dermal

Product:	No data available.

Specified substance(s):

hydroquinone	Dermal LD-50: (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg

Inhalation

Product: No data available.

Repeated dose toxicity

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):

hydroquinone	NOAEL (Rat, Oral Study, 90 d): 20 mg/kg NOAEL (Rat, Dermal Study, 90 d): 73.9 mg/kg (highest dose tested)

Skin Corrosion/Irritation

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):

hydroquinone	(Rabbit, 24 h): none

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):

hydroquinone	(Human): corneal opacity

Respiratory or Skin Sensitization

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):

hydroquinone	Skin Sensitization: (Mouse): sensitizing Skin Sensitization: (Guinea Pig): Not a skin sensitizer.

Carcinogenicity

Product: No data available.

Toxicity to reproduction

Product: No data available.

Developmental toxicity

Product: No data available.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity

In vitro

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):

hydroquinone	Mutagenicity - Bacterial: negative Chromosomal aberration: negative Chromosomal aberration: positive Chromosomal aberration: negative Mutagenicity - Mammalian: positive

In vivo

Product:	No data available.
Specified substance(s):	
hydroquinone	Chromosomal aberration intraperitoneal injection (Mouse): positive Chromosomal aberration oral: gavage (Rat): negative

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure

Product:	No data available.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure

Product:	No data available.

Aspiration Hazard

Product:	No data available.

Other effects: No data available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Ecotoxicity:

Acute hazards to the aquatic environment:

Fish

Product:	No data available.
Specified substance(s):	
hydroquinone	LC-50 (Fish, 96 h): 0.638 mg/l

Aquatic Invertebrates

Product:	No data available.
Specified substance(s):	
hydroquinone	EC-50 (daphnid, 48 h): 0.134 mg/l

Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment:

Fish

Product:	No data available.

Aquatic Invertebrates

Product:	No data available.
Specified substance(s):	
hydroquinone	NOEC: (daphnid, 21 d): 0.0057 mg/l

Toxicity to Aquatic Plants

Product:	No data available.
Specified substance(s):	
hydroquinone	EC-50 (Alga, 72 h): 0.33 mg/l NOEC: (Alga, 72 h): 0.019 mg/l

Persistence and Degradability

Biodegradation

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):
hydroquinone 70 % (14 d, Ready Biodegradability: Modified MITI Test (I)) Readily biodegradable

BOD/COD Ratio
Product: No data available.

Bioaccumulative Potential
Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)
Product: No data available.

Partition Coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)
Product: Log Kow: 0.59 20 °C

Mobility in Soil: No data available.

Known or predicted distribution to environmental compartments
hydroquinone Log Koc: 0.97 - 1.7 (QSAR model)

Other Adverse Effects: No data available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

Waste treatment methods

General information: No data available.

Disposal methods: Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements. Incinerate. Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Important Note: Shipping descriptions may vary based on mode of transport, quantities, package size, and/or origin and destination. Consult your company's Hazardous Materials/Dangerous Goods expert for information specific to your situation.

DOT

Class 9, Packing Group III when material is shipped in quantities in one package at or above the Reportable Quantity and when no other hazard class applies; otherwise, not regulated.

Reportable Quantity: 45.4 kg (hydroquinone)
Marine pollutant.: hydroquinone
Possible Shipping Description(s):

UN 3077 Environmentally hazardous substances, solid, n.o.s. (hydroquinone) 9 III

IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code

Marine pollutant.: (hydroquinone)

Possible Shipping Description(s):

UN 3077 ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (hydroquinone) 9 III

IATA

Possible Shipping Description(s):

UN 3077 Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (hydroquinone) 9 III

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture.:

This product has been classified in accordance with hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the SDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.
WHMIS (Canada) Status: controlled
WHMIS (Canada) Hazard Classification: D/1/B, D/2/B

SARA 311-312 Hazard Classification(s):
immediate (acute) health hazard
delayed (chronic) health hazard

US EPCRA (SARA Title III) Section 313 - Toxic Chemical List
HYDROQUINONE

OSHA: hazardous

TSCA (US Toxic Substances Control Act): This product is listed on the TSCA inventory. Any impurities present in this product are exempt from listing.

DSL (Canadian Domestic Substances List) and CEPA (Canadian Environmental Protection Act): This product is listed on the DSL or otherwise complies with CEPA new substance notification requirements.

AICS / NICNAS (Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances and National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme): This product is listed on AICS or otherwise complies with NICNAS.

MITI (Japanese Handbook of Existing and New Chemical Substances): This product is listed in the Handbook or has been approved in Japan by new substance notification.

ECL (Korean Toxic Substances Control Act): This product is listed on the Korean inventory or otherwise complies with the Korean Toxic Substances Control Act.

SECTION 16: Other information

HMIS® Hazard Ratings: Health - 2*, Flammability - 1, Chemical Reactivity - 0

HMIS® rating involves data interpretations that may vary from company to company. They are intended only for rapid, general identification of the magnitude of the specific hazard. To deal adequately with the safe handling of this material, all the information contained in this MSDS must be considered.

Revision Information:	New SDS
Key literature references and sources for data:	No data available.
Training information:	No data available.
Issue Date:	05/16/2015
SDS No.:	
Disclaimer:	This information is provided without warranty. The information is believed to be correct. This information should be used to make an independent determination of the methods to safeguard workers and the environment.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Preparation Date: No data available **Revision Date:** 04/24/2015 **Revision Number:** G1

Product identifier

Product code: P1346
Product Name: POTASSIUM METABISULFITE, CRYSTAL, NF

Other means of identification

Synonyms: Dipotassium pyrosulfite; Dipotassium disulfite; Dipotassium metabisulfite; Potassium disulfite; Pyrosulfurous acid, dipotassium salt
CAS #: 16731-55-8
RTECS # TT4920000
CI#: Not available

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use: No information available.
Uses advised against No information available

Supplier:
Spectrum Chemicals and Laboratory Products, Inc.
14422 South San Pedro St.
Gardena, CA 90248
(310) 516-8000
Order Online At: https://www.spectrumchemical.com

Emergency telephone number Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300
Contact Person: Martin LaBenz (West Coast)
Contact Person: Ibad Tirmiz (East Coast)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A
Respiratory sensitization	Category 1A
Skin sensitization	Category 1B

Label elements

Danger

Hazard statements
May be harmful if swallowed
Causes serious eye irritation
May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled
May cause an allergic skin reaction
May ignite in milling or grinding
Liberates sulfur dioxide on contact with acids or in fire

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not Applicable

Other hazards
May be harmful if inhaled

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection
Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

Precautionary Statements - Response
Specific treatment (see .? on this label)
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water
If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
IF INHALED: If breathing is difficult, remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Components	CAS-No.	Weight %	Trade Secret
Potassium Metabisulfite 16731-55-8	16731-55-8	100	*

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First aid measures

General Advice: Poison information centers in each State capital city can provide additional assistance for scheduled poisons (13 1126)

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Skin Contact: Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Get medical attention. If skin irritation persists, call a physician.

Eye Contact: Flush eye with water for 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Inhalation: Move to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Obtain medical attention.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms Causes serious eye irritation. May cause allergic skin reaction. May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled. May be harmful if inhaled. May be harmful if swallowed.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician: Treat symptomatically

Protection of first-aiders

First-Aid Providers: Avoid exposure to blood or body fluids. Wear gloves and other necessary protective clothing. Dispose of contaminated clothing and equipment as bio-hazardous waste

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media

Suitable Extinguishing Media: The product is not flammable.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: No information available.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Hazardous Combustion Products: No information available.

Specific hazards: When heated to decomposition it emits toxic fumes
It may ignite during milling or grinding (when powdering it)

Special Protective Actions for Firefighters

Specific Methods: No information available.

Special Protective Equipment for Firefighters: As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal Precautions: Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Remove all sources of ignition.

Environmental precautions Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading.

Methods for cleaning up Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Technical Measures/Precautions:
Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Keep away from incompatible materials.

Safe Handling Advice:
Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Do not ingest. Do not breathe vapours/dust. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical Measures/Storage Conditions:
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Store at room temperature in the original container. Store away from incompatible materials. Air sensitive. Heat sensitive.

Incompatible Materials:
Acids. Oxidizing agents.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

National occupational exposure limits

United States

Components	OSHA	NIOSH	ACGIH	AIHA WHEEL
Potassium Metabisulfite - 16731-55-8	None	None	None	None

Canada

Components	Alberta	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Potassium Metabisulfite - 16731-55-8	None	None	None	None

Australia and Mexico

Components	Australia	Mexico
Potassium Metabisulfite 16731-55-8	None	None

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering measures to reduce exposure: Ensure adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye protection: Safety glasses. Safety glasses with side-shields.

Skin and body protection: Chemical resistant apron. Gloves. Long sleeved clothing.

Respiratory protection: Effective dust mask. Wear respirator with dust filter..

Hygiene measures: Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state:
Solid.

Appearance:
Crystals. Powder.

Color:
White.

Odor:
Sulfurous.

Taste
No information available

Molecular/Formula weight:
222.33

Formula:
K2S2O5

Flash point (°C):
No data available

Flashpoint (°C/°F):
No information available.

Flash Point Tested according to:
Not available

Lower Explosion Limit (%):
No information available

Upper Explosion Limit (%):
No information available

Autoignition Temperature (°C/°F):
No information available

pH:
No information available

Melting point/range(°C/°F):
No information available

Boiling point/range(°C/°F):
No information available

Decomposition temperature(°C/°F):
150°C/302°F

Bulk density:
No information available

Specific gravity:
2.34

Density (g/cm3):
No information available

Vapor pressure @ 20°C (kPa):
No information available

Evaporation rate:
No information available

Vapor density:
2.3

VOC content (g/L):
No information available

Odor threshold (ppm):
No information available

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):
No information available

Viscosity:
No information available

Miscibility:
No information available

Solubility:
Easily soluble in cold water
Easily soluble in hot water
Insoluble in alcohol
Soluble in acids
Soluble in alkaline

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Reactive with acids
Reactive with oxidizing agents
Liberates sulfur dioxide in contact with acids. Air sensitive. Moisture sensitive. It oxidizes to in air to sulfate, more readily in presence of moisture

Chemical stability
Stability: Stable under recommended storage conditions

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur

Conditions to avoid: Heat. Incompatible materials. Exposure to air. Exposure to moisture.

Incompatible Materials: Acids. Oxidizing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products: No information available

Other Information

Corrosivity: No information available

Special Remarks on Corrosivity: No information available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Principal Routes of Exposure:
Ingestion. Inhalation.

Acute Toxicity

Component Information

Potassium Metabisulfite - 16731-55-8
LD50/oral/rat = = 1800 mg/kg Oral LD50 Rat
LD50/oral/mouse = No information available
LD50/dermal/rat = No information available
LD50/dermal/rabbit = No information available
LC50/inhalation/rat = No information available
LC50/inhalation/mouse = No infomation available
Other LD50 or LC50information = No information available

Product Information

LD50/oral/rat =
VALUE- Acute Tox Oral = No information available

LD50/oral/mouse =
Value - Acute Tox Oral = No information available

LD50/dermal/rabbit
VALUE-Acute Tox Dermal = No information available

LD50/dermal/rat
VALUE -Acute Tox Dermal = No information available

LC50/inhalation/rat
VALUE-Vapor = No information available
VALUE-Gas = No information available
VALUE-Dust/Mist = No information available

LC50/Inhalation/mouse
VALUE-Vapor = No information available
VALUE - Gas = No information available
VALUE - Dust/Mist = No information available

Symptoms

Skin Contact: May cause allergic skin reaction.

Eye Contact: Causes serious eye irritation.

Inhalation May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Ingestion May cause gastrointestinal tract irritation with abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. May cause allergic/hypersensitivity/anaphylactoid reaction. Some asthmatics are said to be sensitive to minute amounts of sulfites in foods. It may cause a worsening of asthma in asthmatics. Individuals sensitive to sulfides may experience stomach upset, tightness in the chest, or wheezing. Extremely large concentrations may produce central nervous system, seizures, hypotension, tachycardia, and cardiovascular collapse.

Aspiration hazard No information available

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Chronic Toxicity No information available

Sensitization: No information available

Mutagenic Effects: No information available

Carcinogenic effects: Not considered carcinogenic

Components	ACGIH - Carcinogens	IARC	NTP	OSHA HCS - Carcinogens	Australia - Prohibited Carcinogenic Substances	Australia - Notifiable Carcinogenic Substances
Potassium Metabisulfite	Not listed	Monograph 54 [1992] Sulfur dioxide and some sulfites bisulfites and metabisulfites	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed

Reproductive toxicity No data is available

Reproductive Effects: No information available
Developmental Effects: No information available
Teratogenic Effects: No information available

Specific Target Organ Toxicity

STOT - single exposure No information available
STOT - repeated exposure No information available
Target Organs: No information available

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Ecotoxicity effects: No data available.

Potassium Metabisulfite - 16731-55-8
Freshwater Fish Species Data: 220 - 460 mg/L LC50 Leuciscus idus 96 h static 1
460 - 1000 mg/L LC50 Brachydanio rerio 96 h static 1

Persistence and degradability: No information available

Bioaccumulative potential: No information available

Mobility: No information available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal Methods

Waste from residues / unused products:
Waste must be disposed of in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulation.

Contaminated packaging:
Empty containers should be taken for local recycling, recovery or waste disposal

Components	RCRA - F Series Wastes	RCRA - K Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes	RCRA - U Series Wastes
Potassium Metabisulfite	None	None	None	None

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT
UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: None
ERG No: No information available
Marine Pollutant No data available
DOT RQ (lbs): No information available

TDG (Canada)
UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Packing Group: No information available
Description: No information available

ADR

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Classification Code: No information available
Description: No information available
CEFIC Tremcard No: No information available

IMO / IMDG

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Description: No information available
IMDG Page: No information available
Marine Pollutant No information available
MFAG: No information available
Maximum Quantity: No information available

RID

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Classification Code: No information available
Description: No information available

ICAO

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Description: No information available

IATA

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Description: No information available

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

Components	U.S. TSCA	KOREA KECL	Philippines (PICCS)	Japan ENCS	CHINA	Australia (AICS)	EINECS-No.
Potassium Metabisulfite	Present	Present KE-12700	Present	Present (1)-453	Present	Present	Present 240-795-3

U.S. Regulations

Potassium Metabisulfite

FDA - Food Additives Generally Recognized as Safe (GRAS): 21 CFR 182.3637

FDA - 21 CFR - Total Food Additives 182.3637

California Prop. 65: Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986.

Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Cancer:
WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer. (See table below)

Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Reproductive Toxicity:
WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm (See table below)

Components	Carcinogen	Developmental Toxicity	Male Reproductive Toxicity	Female Reproductive Toxicity:
Potassium Metabisulfite	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed

CERCLA/SARA

Components	CERCLA - Hazardous Substances and their Reportable Quantities	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and TPQs	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and RQs	Section 313 - Chemical Category	Section 313 - Reporting *de minimis*
Potassium Metabisulfite	None	None	None	None	None

U.S. TSCA

Components	TSCA Section 5(a)2 - Chemicals With Significant New Use Rules (SNURS)	TSCA 8(d) -Health and Safety Reporting
Potassium Metabisulfite	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Canada

WHMIS hazard class:
D2B Toxic materials

Canada Controlled Products Regulation:
This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the CPR (Controlled Products Regulation) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

Components	WHMIS Ingredient Disclosure List -
Potassium Metabisulfite	1 %

Inventory

Components	Canada (DSL)	Canada (NDSL)
Potassium Metabisulfite	Present	Not Listed

Components	CEPA Schedule I - Toxic Substances	CEPA - 2010 Greenhouse Gases Subject to Manditory Reporting
Potassium Metabisulfite	Not listed	Not listed

EU Classification

R-phrase(s)
R31 - Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.
R36/37/38 - Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.

S -phrase(s)
S26 - In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.
S36/37 - Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves.

Components	Classification	Concentration Limits:	Safety Phrases
Potassium Metabisulfite		No information	

The product is classified in accordance with Annex VI to Directive 67/548/EEC

Indication of danger:
None.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision Date: 04/24/2015
Prepared by: Sonia Owen

Disclaimer: All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this SDS. The physical properties reported in this SDS are obtained from the literature and do not constitute product specifications. Information contained herein does not constitute a warranty, whether expressed or implied, as to the safety, merchantability or fitness of the goods for a particular purpose. Spectrum Chemicals & Laboratory Products, Inc. assumes no responsibility for results obtained or for incidental or consequential damages, including lost profits, arising from the use of these data. No warranty against infringement of any patent, copyright or trademark is made or implied. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this SDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Spectrum assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.

End of Safety Data Sheet

COLUMBUS CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES INC.

Safety Data Sheet

Potassium Bromide, Crystal Purified/Photo

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: Potassium Bromide, Crystal Purified/Photo

Synonyms/Generic Names: Bromide salt of Potassium; Tripotassium tribromide

Product Number: 4195

Product Use: Industrial, Manufacturing or Laboratory use

Manufacturer: Columbus Chemical Industries, Inc.
N4335 Temkin Rd.
Columbus, WI. 53925

For More Information Call: 920-623-2140 (Monday-Friday 8:00-4:30)

In Case of Emergency Call: CHEMTREC - 800-424-9300 or 703-527-3887 (24 Hours/Day, 7 Days/Week)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

OSHA Hazards: Target Organ Effect, Irritant, Mutagen

Target Organs: Central nervous system, Eyes

Signal Word: Warning

Pictograms:

GHS Classification:

Acute toxicity, Oral	Category 5
Skin irritation	Category 2
Eye irritation	Category 2A
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	Category 3
Acute aquatic toxicity	Category 3

GHS Label Elements, including precautionary statements:

Hazard Statements:

H303	May be harmful if swallowed.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H402	Harmful to aquatic life.

Precautionary Statements:

P261	Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Potential Health Effects

Eyes	Causes eye irritation.
Inhalation	May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.
Skin	May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.
Ingestion	May be harmful if swallowed.

NFPA Ratings

Health	1
Flammability	0
Reactivity	0
Specific hazard	Not Available

HMIS Ratings

Health	1
Fire	0
Reactivity	0
Personal	E

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	Weight %	CAS #	EINECS# / ELINCS#	Formula	Molecular Weight
Potassium Bromide	100	7758-02-3	231830-3	KBr	119.00 g/mol

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

Eyes	In case of eye contact, rinse with plenty of water and seek medical attention.
Inhalation	Move casualty to fresh air and keep at rest. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention.
Skin	Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and wash using soap. Get medical attention.
Ingestion	**Do Not Induce Vomiting!** Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If conscious, wash out mouth with water. Get medical attention.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media	Product is not flammable. Use appropriate media for adjacent fire. Cool containers with water.
Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters	Wear self-contained, approved breathing apparatus and full protective clothing, including eye protection and boots.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	Emits toxic fumes (hydrogen bromide gas, potassium oxides) under fire conditions. (See also Stability and Reactivity section).

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	See section 8 for recommendations on the use of personal protective equipment.
Environmental precautions	Prevent spillage from entering drains. Any release to the environment may be subject to federal/national or local reporting requirements.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	Prevent spillage from entering drains. Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and place in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Clean surfaces thoroughly with water to remove residual contamination. Dispose of all waste and cleanup materials in accordance with regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling
See section 8 for recommendations on the use of personal protective equipment. Use with adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly after using. Keep container closed when not in use. Avoid formation of dusts.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Store in cool, dry well ventilated area. Keep away from incompatible materials (see section 10 for incompatibilities).

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Occupational exposure controls: Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

Personal Protection

Eyes	Wear chemical safety glasses or goggles.
Inhalation	Provide local exhaust, preferably mechanical. If exposure levels are excessive, use an approved respirator.
Skin	Wear nitrile or rubber gloves, apron or lab coat.
Other	Not Available

Other Recommendations
Provide eyewash stations, quick-drench showers and washing facilities accessible to areas of use and handling.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance (physical state, color, etc.)	White crystalline solid.
Odor	Odorless.
Odor threshold	Not Available
pH	Not Available
Melting point/freezing point	730°C (1346°F)
Initial boiling point and boiling range	1435°C (2615°F)
Flash point	Not Flammable
Evaporation rate	Not Available
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not Flammable
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limit	Not Explosive
Vapor pressure	Not Available

Vapor density	Not Available
Density	2.75 (Water = 1)
Solubility (ies)	Easily soluble in cold water, hot water. Slightly soluble in diethyl ether. Insoluble in acetate.
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not Available
Auto-ignition temperature	Not Available
Decomposition temperature	Not Available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability	Stable
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions	Will not occur.
Conditions to Avoid	Moisture.
Incompatible Materials	Strong oxidizing agents, strong acids, heavy metal salts, aluminum, potassium.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Hydrogen bromide gas, potassium oxides.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute Toxicity

Skin	Not Available
Eyes	Not Available
Respiratory	Not Available
Ingestion	LD50 Oral - rat - 3,070 mg/kg

Carcinogenicity

IARC	No components of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
ACGIH	No components of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
NTP	No components of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA	No components of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Signs & Symptoms of Exposure

Skin	Irritation, redness, itchiness.
Eyes	Irritation, redness, watering eyes, itchiness, enlarge pupils with subnormal reaction to light, miosis, diplopia.
Respiratory	Irritation, coughing, wheezing.
Ingestion	Irritation, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea.

Chronic Toxicity	Not Available
Teratogenicity	Not Available
Mutagenicity	May affect genetic material.
Embryotoxicity	Not Available
Specific Target Organ Toxicity	Not Available
Reproductive Toxicity	Not Available
Respiratory/Skin Sensitization	Not Available

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Aquatic Vertebrate	LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - > 30 mg/l - 96 h
Aquatic Invertebrate	Not Available
Terrestrial	Not Available

Persistence and Degradability	Not Available
Bioaccumulative Potential	Not Available
Mobility in Soil	Not Available
PBT and vPvB Assessment	Not Available
Other Adverse Effects	Harmful to aquatic life.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Residues	Users should review their operations in terms of the applicable federal/national or local regulations and consult with appropriate regulatory agencies if necessary before disposing of waste product container.
Product Containers	Users should review their operations in terms of the applicable federal/national or local regulations and consult with appropriate regulatory agencies if necessary before disposing of waste product container.

The information offered in section 13 is for the product as shipped. Use and/or alterations to the product may significantly change the characteristics of the material and alter the waste classification and proper disposal methods.

14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

US DOT	Not Dangerous Goods
TDG	Not Dangerous Goods
IMDG	Not Dangerous Goods
Marine Pollutant	No
IATA/ICAO	Not Dangerous Goods

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

TSCA Inventory Status	All ingredients are listed on the TSCA inventory.
DSCL (EEC)	All ingredients are listed on the DSCL inventory.
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
SARA 302	Not Listed
SARA 304	Not Listed
SARA 311	Potassium bromide
SARA 312	Potassium bromide
SARA 313	Not Listed
WHMIS Canada	CLASS D-2B: Material causing other toxic effects (TOXIC).

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision	Date
Revision 1	08-06-2012

Infosafe No™	1CH6F	Issue Date : September 2014	RE-ISSUED by CHEMSUPP

Product Name : **SODIUM HYDROXIDE**

Classified as hazardous

1. Identification

GHS Product Identifier: SODIUM HYDROXIDE

Company Name: CHEM-SUPPLY PTY LTD (ABN 19 008 264 211)

Address: 38 - 50 Bedford Street GILLMAN
SA 5013 Australia

Telephone/Fax Number: Tel: (08) 8440-2000
Fax: (08) 8440-2001

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use: Acid neutralisation, chemical manufacture, rayon, cellophane, petroleum refining, pulp and paper, aluminium, detergents, soap, cellulose, textile processing, vegetable oil refining, plastics, explosives, dyestuffs, paint and paint remover, metal cleaning, etching and electroplating, reclaining rubber, regenerating ion exchange resins, organic fusions, peeling of fruits and vegetables in food industry, cleaning products, food additive and laboratory reagent.

Other Names

Name	Product Code
SODIUM HYDROXIDE Mini Pearl LR	SL000
SODIUM HYDROXIDE Pellet AR	SA178
SODIUM HYDROXIDE Mini Pearl AR	SA000
SODIUM HYDROXIDE Pellet LR	SL178
Caustic soda, Sodium hydrate, Lye	
SODIUM HYDROXIDE Mini Pearl TG	ST000

Other Information: EMERGENCY CONTACT NUMBER: +61 08 8440 2000
Business hours: 8:30am to 5:00pm, Monday to Friday.

Chem-Supply Pty Ltd does not warrant that this product is suitable for any use or purpose. The user must ascertain the suitability of the product before use or application intended purpose. Preliminary testing of the product before use or application is recommended. Any reliance or purported reliance upon Chem-Supply Pty Ltd with respect to any skill or judgement or advice in relation to the suitability of this product of any purpose is disclaimed. Except to the extent prohibited at law, any condition implied by any statute as to the merchantable quality of this product or fitness for any purpose is hereby excluded. This product is not sold by description. Where the provisions of Part V, Division 2 of the Trade Practices Act apply, the liability of Chem-Supply Pty Ltd is limited to the replacement of supply of equivalent goods or payment of the cost of replacing the goods or acquiring equivalent goods.

2. Hazard Identification

GHS classification of the substance/mixture: Corrosive to Metals: Category 1
Skin Corrosion/Irritation: Category 1A

Signal Word (s): DANGER

Hazard Statement (s): H290 May be corrosive to metals.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Pictogram (s): Corrosion

Precautionary statement – Prevention: P234 Keep only in original container.
P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Precautionary statement – Response: P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

Precautionary statement – Storage	P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Store locked up. Store in corrosive resistant/... container with a resistant inner liner.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Chemical Characterization Solid

Ingredients

Name	CAS	Proportion	Hazard Symbol	Risk Phrase
Sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	100 %	C	R35

4. First-aid measures

Ingestion	Rinse mouth thoroughly with water immediately. Give water to drink. DO NOT induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, have victim lean forward to reduce risk of aspiration. If vomiting occurs give further water to achieve effective dilution. Seek immediate medical assistance.
Skin	Wash affected areas with copious quantities of water immediately. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before re-use. Seek urgent medical assistance. Cover skin with an emollient.
Eye contact	Immediately irrigate with copious quantity of water for at least 15 minutes. Eyelids to be held open. Seek immediate medical assistance. If available, a neutral saline solution may be used to flush the contaminated eye/s an additional 30 minutes.
First Aid Facilities	Maintain eyewash fountain and safety shower in work area.
Advice to Doctor	Treat symptomatically as for strong alkalis. Consult Poisons Information Centre. In severe cases, where excessive amounts of sodium hydroxide has been ingested, endoscopy should be performed to determine the severity of the oesophageal burns.
Other Information	For advice, contact the National Poisons Information Centre (Phone Australia 13 11 26; New Zealand 0800 764 766) or a doctor.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Hazards from Combustion Products	May librate toxic fumes in fire (sodium oxide).
Specific Methods	Use extinguishing media most appropriate for the surrounding fire. Small fire: Use dry chemical, CO2 or water spray. Large fire: Use water spray, fog or foam - Do NOT use water jets. If safe to do so, move undamaged containers from the fire area. Cool containers with flooding quantities of water until well after the fire is out. Avoid getting water inside the containers.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	Material does not burn. Fire or heat will produce irritating, poisonous and/or corrosive gases.
Hazchem Code	2W
Precautions in connection with Fire	Wear SCBA and chemical splash suit. Fully encapsulating, gas-tight suits should be worn for maximum protection. Structural firefighter's uniform is NOT effective for these materials.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions	Do not allow hot material to contact water or other liquids. Avoid contact with skin. Avoid contact with eyes.
Personal Protection	Wear protective clothing specified for normal operations (see Section 8)
Clean-up Methods - Small Spillages	Sweep up (avoid generating dust) and remove to a suitable, clearly labelled container for disposal in accordance with local regulations.
Clean-up Methods - Large Spillages	Seek expert advice on handling and disposal.
Environmental Precautions	Avoid release to the environment.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling	Avoid generation or accumulation of dusts. Contaminated clothing should be removed and washed before reuse. Application of skin-protective barrier cream is recommended. Wash hands and face thoroughly after working with material. Use in well ventilated areas away from all ignition sources. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. When diluting or preparing solution,

	add caustic to water in small amounts to avoid boiling and splattering.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatabilities	Store in a cool,dry place. Store away from acids. Keep containers securely sealed and protected against physical damage.
Corrosiveness	Corrosive to aluminum, tin, zinc. Corrosive to steel at elevated temperatures.
Storage Regulations	Refer Australian Standard AS 3780 - 1994 'The Storage and Handling of Corrosive Substances'.
Other Information	Containers made of nickel alloys are preferred. Steel containers are acceptable if temperatures are not elevated.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limit values

Name	STEL		TWA		
	mg/m3	ppm	mg/m3	ppm	Footnote
Sodium hydroxide			2		Peak limitation

Other Exposure Information	A time weighted average (TWA) has been established for Sodium hydroxide (Safe Work Australia) of 2 mg/m3. The corresponding STEL level is 2 mg/m3 - Peak Limitation - a ceiling concentration which should not be exceeded over a measurement period which should be as short as possible but not exceeding 15 minutes. The exposure value at the TWA is the average airborne concentration of a particular substance when calculated over a normal 8 hour working day for a 5 day working week.
Appropriate engineering controls	In industrial situations maintain the concentrations values below the TWA. This may be achieved by process modification, use of local exhaust ventilation, capturing substances at the source, or other methods.
Respiratory Protection	Where ventilation is not adequate, respiratory protection may be required. Avoid breathing dust, vapours or mists. Respiratory protection should comply with AS 1716 - Respiratory Protective Devices and be selected in accordance with AS 1715 - Selection, Use and Maintenance of Respiratory Protective Devices. Filter capacity and respirator type depends on exposure levels. In event of emergency or planned entry into unknown concentrations a positive pressure, full-facepiece SCBA should be used. If respiratory protection is required, institute a complete respiratory protection program including selection, fit testing, training, maintenance and inspection.
Eye Protection	The use of a face shield, chemical goggles or safety glasses with side shield protection as appropriate. Must comply with Australian Standards AS 1337 and be selected and used in accordance with AS 1336.
Hand Protection	Avoid skin contact when removing gloves from hands, do not touch the gloves outer surface. Dispose of gloves as hazardous waste. Hand protection should comply with AS 2161, Occupational protective gloves - Selection, use and maintenance. Recommendation: Rubber or plastic gloves.
Personal Protective Equipment	Final choice of personal protective equipment will depend on individual circumstances and/or according to risk assessments undertaken.
Footwear	Safety boots in industrial situations is advisory, foot protection should comply with AS 2210, Occupational protective footwear - Guide to selection, care and use.
Body Protection	Clean clothing or protective clothing should be worn, preferably with and apron. Clothing for protection against chemicals should comply with AS 3765 Clothing for Protection Against Hazardous Chemicals.
Hygiene Measures	Do not eat, drink or smoke in work areas. Wash hands thoroughly after handling this material. Maintain good housekeeping.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Form	Solid
Appearance	White, deliquescent flakes, pellets or minipeal.
Odour	Odourless.
Melting Point	318 - 323 °C
Boiling Point	1390 °C @ 760 mm Hg
Solubility in Water	Soluble.
Solubility in Organic Solvents	Soluble in alcohol and glycerol. Insoluble in acetone and ether.

Specific Gravity	2.130 @ 20 °C
pH	12 (0.05% soln); 13 (1% soln); 14 (5% soln)
Odour Threshold	Odourless.
Flammability	Non-combustible.
Molecular Weight	40.01
Other Information	Absorbs water and carbon dioxide from the air.

10. Stability and reactivity

Chemical Stability	Stable under normal use conditons. Hygroscopic Slowly absorbs moisture from air, reacting with carbon dioxide and forming sodium carbonate.
Conditions to Avoid	Exposure to moisture. Exposure to air. Dust generation. Incompatibles.
Incompatible Materials	Strong acids, ally alcohol, ally chloride, phophorous, metals (aluminium, magnesium, tin, zinc), nitro compounds (nitroethane, nitromethane, nitroparaggins, nitropropane) and chloro organic compounds, organic halogen compounds (trichloroethylene), water.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Sodium oxide.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	May react violently with strong acids. In contact with water, reaction may generate enough heat to ignite combustible materials. In contact with metals, reaction may produce flammable and explosive hydrogen gas. May react with organohalogen compounds to form spontaneously combustible compounds. May react explosively in contact with nitro and chloro organic compounds. May form expolosive products with ammonia plus silver nitrate, benzene and benzene sulfonyl chloride, tetrahydrofuran, sodium tetrahydroborate, and trichlorophenol sodium salt plus methyl alcohol plus tichlorobenzene plus heat.
Hazardous Polymerization	Will not occur.

11. Toxicological Information

Ingestion	Corrosive. Swallowing may cause severe burns of mouth, throat, and stomach. Severe scarring of tissue and death may result. Similar symptoms may be experienced as for inhalation with, severe pain, severe scarring of tissue, diarrhea, bleeding, vomiting, fall in blood pressure, collapse and death. Damage may appear days after exposure. Risk of perforation in the oesophagus and stomach.
Inhalation	Severe irritant. Effects from inhalation of dust or mist vary from mild irritation to serious damage or burns of the mucous membranes of the upper respiratory tract, depending on severity of exposure. Symptoms may include coughing, wheezing, laryngitis, shortness of breath, nausea, vomiging, sneezing, sore throat or runny nose. Severe chemical pneumonitis and pulmonary edema may occur.
Skin	Corrosive. Contact with skin causes severe burns and scarring. Can penetrate deeply. Burns are not immediately painful, onset of pain and irritation may be minutes to hours.
Eye	Corrosive. Causes severe burns. Can penetrate deeply. In severe cases, ulceration, permanent impairment of vision and permanent blindness may occur.
Carcinogenicity	Not listed in the IARC Monographs.
Chronic Effects	Prolongecd contact with dilute solution or dust has destructive effects upon tissue.
Mutagenicity	No evidence of mutagenic properties.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity	Toxic for aquatic organisms. Harmful effect due to pH shift.
Persistence and degradability	Methods for the determination of biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.
Acute Toxicity - Fish	LC50 Gambusia affins (mosquito fish) - 125mg/L - 96 h.
Acute Toxicity - Daphnia	EC50 (Daphina magna): 76 mg/l/24h.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal Considerations	Whatever cannot be saved for recovery or recycling should be disposed of according to relevant local, state and federal government regulations.

14. Transport information

Transport Information	Dangerous goods of Class 8 (Corrosive) are incompatible in a placard load with any of the following: Class 1, Class 4.3, Class 5, Class 6, if the Class 6 dangerous goods are cyanides and the Class 8 dangerous goods are acids, Class 7; and are incompatible with food and food packaging in any quantity. Not to be loaded on the same vehicle with strong acids.
U.N. Number	1823
UN proper shipping name	SODIUM HYDROXIDE, SOLID
Transport hazard class(es)	8
Hazchem Code	2W
Packaging Method	3.8.8
Packing Group	II
EPG Number	8A1
IERG Number	37

15. Regulatory information

Regulatory Information	Listed in the Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS).
Poisons Schedule	S6

16. Other Information

Date of preparation or last revision of SDS	September 2009.
Literature References	'Standard for the Uniform Scheduling of Medicines and Poisons No. 4', Commonwealth of Australia, June 2013. Lewis, Richard J. Sr. 'Hawley's Condensed Chemical Dictionary 13th. Ed.', Rev., John Wiley and Sons, Inc., NY, 1997. National Road Transport Commission, 'Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road and Rail 7th. Ed.', 2007. 'Labelling of Hazardous Workplace Chemicals, Code of Proctice' Safe Work Australia. Standards Australia, 'SAA/SNZ HB 76:2010 Dangerous Goods - Initial Emergency Response Guide', Standards Australia/Standards New Zealand, 2010. Safe Work Australia, 'Approved Criteria for Classifying Hazardous Substances [NOHSC:1008(2004)]'. Safe Work Australia, 'Hazardous Substances Information System, 2005'. Safe Work Australia, 'National Code of Practice for the Labelling of Safe Work Hazardous Substances (2011)'. Safe Work Australia, 'National Exposure Standards for Atmospheric Contaminants in the Occupational Environment [NOHSC:1003(1995)]'.
Contact Person/Point	Paul McCarthy Ph. (08) 8440 2000 DISCLAIMER STATEMENT: All information provided in this data sheet or by our technical representatives is compiled from the best knowledge available to us. However, since data, safety standards and government regulations are subject to change and the conditions of handling and use, or misuse, are beyond our control, we make no warranty either expressed or implied, with respect to the completeness or accuracy to the information contained herein. Chem-Supply accepts no responsibility whatsoever for its accuracy or for any results that may be obtained by customers from using the data and disclaims all liability for reliance on information provided in this data sheet or by our technical representatives.
Empirical Formula & Structural Formula	NaOH

...End Of MSDS...