FORMULARY 01-5075

Instructions for using Developer DI-13 with Kodak TMax 100

here is certainly no shortage of film developers on the market but new ones keep appearing regularly. In a few instances these new products really do offer some unique advantages but, in general, there are more similarities than differences in the way film developers work.

Basically this developer, too, is conventional; but it is not a general-purpose formula: It was designed specifically for extreme compaction development (for very contrasty subjects), and should be used only with Kodak's TMax 100 film.

TMX is an appropriate film for this purpose because its gradation characteristics can be modified to an unusual degree by the kind of development it receives. In most popular developers TMax 100's characteristic curves are fairly conventional; in some cases they exhibit a slight boost in highlight contrast, in other cases the curves are gently shouldered, indicating some reduction in contrast in the highlights. In almost all instances this fine film produces excellent shadow separation and its speed loss, even when developed to low contrast, is typically minimal.

In a few developers, though, the curves take on an unusually free form that typically shows up as a rather abrupt increase in slope at about mid-range. In some cases this is accompanied by a slight hump in the lower portion of the curve but these effects are seldom very pronounced in curves that represent normal or near-normal contrast. In a very few developers (TMax RS is one example) TMX produces classically ideal straight-line "curves" without appreciable local emphasis.

Why DI-13 is different

But straight-line curves are not always desirable: the natural tendency of the B&W photographic process is to decrease contrast in the extremes of tone and increase mid-range contrast rather dramatically. The printing paper's characteristics are to blame for much of this, but the film curve's contour contributes to this gradation problem, too.

To counteract this typical tone distortion the lower section of the film curve (the shadow region) should exhibit a relatively steep gradient; the midrange gradient should flatten out to temper the normal harsh contrast in the middle grays, then the upper portion of the curve should take a modest upturn again to insure good highlight separation. Unfortunately, there are limits to our control of curve shape, but the combination of TMax 100 and DI-13 takes a modest step toward this ideal.

Two other design criteria have also been satisfactorily realized: TMax 100 can be used at its full rated film speed when developed to "normal" contrast in DI-13, and the speed loss resulting from reduced development is remarkably small. In addition, DI-13 works quite slowly so that development times for even extreme compactions are long enough to insure uniform development, and can be timed accurately. Two actual film curves are shown here to illus-

trates the unique characteristics of TMX/DI-13.



In this admittedly "worst-case scenario" DI-13 and TMax 100 are compared with Tri-X and HC-110F—a combination that, when developed to low overall contrast, tends to produce weak shadows and harsh highlights, with a pronounced loss of film speed. The films were exposed at their normal rated speeds and given normal development. TMax has maintained its full rated speed of 100 (actually almost 125) but Tri-X has lost about 2 stops and is working at an effective speed of about 80.

The difference in curve shapes is also obvious in this illustration. The TMax curve has a distinct hump (suggesting increased local contrast) in the low range, but levels out a bit in mid-range before turning up a little in the highlights. The gradation effect is suggested by the zone spacing in the "negative" (on the vertical axis of the graph). Notice that zones II, III, VII, and VIII are quite wide, indicating moderately high contrast, while zones IV, V, and VI are relatively narrow, suggesting reduced contrast. By comparison, the Tri-X "negative" shows significantly reduced contrast in the deep shadows, with progressively increasing contrast toward the high values.

These characteristics are dramatized in the following illustration which compares the two "negatives" side by side. A significant feature of this illustration is the relative position of the middle values. The TMax rendering suggests rather light, subtlydetailed mid-tones compared with relatively dark and

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SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 5.7 Revision Date 11/24/2015 Print Date 06/10/2016

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1	Product identifiers Product name	:	Benzotriazole
	Product Number Brand	:	76457 Sigma-Aldrich
	CAS-No.	:	95-14-7
4.0	Delevery Classifications		

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against 1.2

Identified uses :	Laboratory chemicals,	Synthesis of substances
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1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company	:	Sigma-Aldrich 3050 Spruce Street SAINT LOUIS MO 63103 USA	
Telephone	:	+1 800-325-5832	
Fax	:	+1 800-325-5052	
Emergency telephone number			

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone #	:	(314)	776-6555
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2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302 Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 4), H332 Eye irritation (Category 2A), H319 Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 3), H402 Chronic aquatic toxicity (Category 3), H412

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal word	Warning
Hazard statement(s) H302 + H332 H319 H412	Harmful if swallowed or if inhaled Causes serious eye irritation. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Precautionary statement(s)	
P261	Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P264	Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.

P280	Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.
P301 + P312	IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell.
P304 + P340	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P312	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell.
P330	Rinse mouth.
P337 + P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
P501	Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

Formula	:	С ₆ Н ₅ N ₃
Molecular weight	:	119.12 g/mol
CAS-No.	:	95-14-7
EC-No.	:	202-394-1

Hazardous components

Benzotriazole		
Acute Aquat Chror	e Tox. 4; Eye Irrit. 2A; atic Acute 2; Aquatic onic 2; H302, H319, H411	<= 100 %

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact

Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed 4.3 No data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 **Extinguishing media**

Suitable extinguishing media

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture 5.2 Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information No data available

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing dust. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

Keep in a dry place.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Components with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Safety glasses with side-shields conforming to EN166 Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact Material: Nitrile rubber Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm Break through time: 480 min Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M) Splash contact Material: Nitrile rubber Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm Break through time: 480 min Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Body Protection

Complete suit protecting against chemicals, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection

For nuisance exposures use type P95 (US) or type P1 (EU EN 143) particle respirator. For higher level protection use type OV/AG/P99 (US) or type ABEK-P2 (EU EN 143) respirator cartridges. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a)	Appearance	Form: powder Colour: beige
b)	Odour	No data available
c)	Odour Threshold	No data available
d)	рН	No data available
e)	Melting point/freezing point	Melting point/range: 97 - 99 °C (207 - 210 °F)
f)	Initial boiling point and boiling range	No data available
g)	Flash point	170 °C (338 °F) - closed cup
h)	Evaporation rate	No data available
i)	Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
j)	Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	No data available
k)	Vapour pressure	0.05 hPa (0.04 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F)
I)	Vapour density	No data available
m)	Relative density	No data available
n)	Water solubility	No data available
o)	Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water	log Pow: 1.44
p)	Auto-ignition temperature	No data available
q)	Decomposition temperature	No data available
r)	Viscosity	No data available

- s) Explosive properties
 - No data available No data available
- t) Oxidizing properties
- 9.2 Other safety information No data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity

No data available

- **10.2 Chemical stability** Stable under recommended storage conditions.
- **10.3** Possibility of hazardous reactions No data available
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid** Exposure to light may affect product quality.
- **10.5** Incompatible materials Strong oxidizing agents, Heavy metals
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products** Other decomposition products - No data available In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 500 mg/kg (OECD Test Guideline 423)

Inhalation: No data available

LD50 Dermal - Rat - > 1,000 mg/kg

No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit Result: No skin irritation - 4 h (OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit Result: Irritating to eyes. - 24 h (OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Maximisation Test (GPMT) - Guinea pig Result: Does not cause skin sensitisation. (OECD Test Guideline 406)

Germ cell mutagenicity

Ames test Salmonella typhimurium Result: negative

OECD Test Guideline 474 Mouse - male and female Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Carcinogenicity - Rat - Oral Tumorigenic:Equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS criteria. Brain and Coverings:Tumors. Carcinogenicity - Mouse - Oral

Tumorigenic:Equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS criteria. Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration:Tumors. Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration:Bronchiogenic carcinoma.

This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

- IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
- ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
- NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
- OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity

No data available

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure No data available

Aspiration hazard

No data available

Additional Information

RTECS: DM1225000

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish	semi-static test LC50 - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - 180 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	Immobilization EC50 - Daphnia galeata (water flea) - 8.58 mg/l - 48 h (OECD Test Guideline 202)
Toxicity to algae	Growth inhibition EC50 - Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae) - 75 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability aerobic - Exposure time 28 d Result: 0 % - Not readily biodegradable. (OECD Test Guideline 301D)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects

An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging

Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)

Not dangerous goods

IMDG

Not dangerous goods

ΙΑΤΑ

Not dangerous goods

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components

No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Acute Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components		
	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Benzotriazole	95-14-7	1993-04-24
Pennsylvania Right To Know Components		
	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Benzotriazole	95-14-7	1993-04-24
New Jersey Right To Know Components		
	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Benzotriazole	95-14-7	1993-04-24

California Prop. 65 Components

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

Acute Tox.	Acute toxicity
Aquatic Acute	Acute aquatic toxicity
Aquatic Chronic	Chronic aquatic toxicity
Eye Irrit.	Eye irritation
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.

HMIS Rating	
Health hazard:	2
Chronic Health Hazard:	
Flammability:	1
Physical Hazard	0
NFPA Rating	
Health hazard:	2
Fire Hazard:	1
Reactivity Hazard:	0

Further information

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Preparation Information

Sigma-Aldrich Corporation Product Safety – Americas Region 1-800-521-8956

Version: 5.7

Revision Date: 11/24/2015

Print Date: 06/10/2016

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SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 4.4 Revision Date 07/01/2014 Print Date 05/28/2016

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1	Product identifiers Product name	:	1-Phenyl-3-pyrazolidinone
	Product Number Brand Index-No.	: : :	127914 Aldrich 606-022-00-2
	CAS-No.	:	92-43-3
1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advis		e substance or mixture and uses advised against	
	Identified uses	:	Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances
1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet		afety data sheet	
	Company	:	Sigma-Aldrich 3050 Spruce Street SAINT LOUIS MO 63103 USA
	Telephone Fax	:	+1 800-325-5832 +1 800-325-5052
1.4	Emergency telephone num	bei	r

Emergency Phone # : (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 3), H301 Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 2), H401 Chronic aquatic toxicity (Category 2), H411

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal word	Danger
Hazard statement(s) H301 H411	Toxic if swallowed. Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Precautionary statement(s)	
P264	Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P301 + P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.
P321	Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label).
P330	Rinse mouth.
P391	Collect spillage.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

Synonyms	: Phenidone
Formula	: C ₉ H ₁₀ N ₂ O
Molecular Weight	: 162.19 g/mol
CAS-No.	: 92-43-3
EC-No.	: 202-155-1
Index-No.	: 606-022-00-2

Hazardous components

Component	Classification	Concentration
1-Phenyl-3-pyrazolidone		
	Acute Tox. 3; Aquatic Acute 2; Aquatic Chronic 2; H301, H411	-

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact

Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

If swallowed

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed no data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NOx)

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information

Aldrich - 127914

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear respiratory protection. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Components with workplace control parameters Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact Material: Nitrile rubber Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm Break through time: 480 min Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Splash contact Material: Nitrile rubber Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm Break through time: 480 min Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Body Protection

Complete suit protecting against chemicals, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face particle respirator type N99 (US) or type P2 (EN 143) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a)	Appearance	Form: crystalline Colour: beige
b)	Odour	no data available
c)	Odour Threshold	no data available
d)	рН	no data available
e)	Melting point/freezing point	Melting point/range: 119 - 121 °C (246 - 250 °F) - lit.
f)	Initial boiling point and boiling range	no data available
g)	Flash point	no data available
h)	Evapouration rate	no data available
i)	Flammability (solid, gas)	no data available
j)	Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	no data available
k)	Vapour pressure	no data available
I)	Vapour density	no data available
m)	Relative density	no data available
n)	Water solubility	no data available
o)	Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water	no data available
p)	Auto-ignition temperature	no data available
q)	Decomposition temperature	no data available
r)	Viscosity	no data available
s)	Explosive properties	no data available
t)	Oxidizing properties	no data available
Oth	er safety information	

no data available

9.2

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

- **10.1 Reactivity** no data available
- **10.2 Chemical stability** Stable under recommended storage conditions.
- **10.3** Possibility of hazardous reactions no data available
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid** Light.
- **10.5** Incompatible materials Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids, Strong bases
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products** Other decomposition products - no data available In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - rat - 200 mg/kg

Inhalation: no data available

Dermal: no data available

no data available

Skin corrosion/irritation no data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation no data available

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

no data available

Germ cell mutagenicity

no data available

Carcinogenicity

- IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
- ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
- NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
- OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity

no data available

no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure no data available

Aspiration hazard

no data available

Additional Information

RTECS: UQ8750000

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

no data available

- 12.2 Persistence and degradability no data available
- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** no data available
- 12.4 Mobility in soil no data available
- **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment** PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects

An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal. Toxic to aquatic life.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

Contaminated packaging

Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)

UN number: 2811 Class: 6.1 Packing group: III Proper shipping name: Toxic solids, organic, n.o.s. (1-Phenyl-3-pyrazolidone) Marine pollutant: No Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG

UN number: 2811 Class: 6.1 Packing group: III EMS-No: F-A, S-A Proper shipping name: TOXIC SOLID, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (1-Phenyl-3-pyrazolidone) Marine pollutant: No

ΙΑΤΑ

UN number: 2811 Class: 6.1 Packing group: III Proper shipping name: Toxic solid, organic, n.o.s. (1-Phenyl-3-pyrazolidone)

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components

SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components

SARA 313: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Acute Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components		
	CAS-No.	Revision Date
1-Phenyl-3-pyrazolidone	92-43-3	
New Jersey Right To Know Components		
	CAS-No.	Revision Date
1-Phenyl-3-pyrazolidone	92-43-3	

California Prop. 65 Components

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

Acute Tox.	Acute toxicity
Aquatic Acute	Acute aquatic toxicity
Aquatic Chronic	Chronic aquatic toxicity
H301	Toxic if swallowed.
H401	Toxic to aquatic life.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

HMIS Rating

Health hazard:	2	
Chronic Health Hazard:		
Flammability:	0	
Physical Hazard	0	
NFPA Rating		
Health hazard:	2	
Fire Hazard:	0	
Reactivity Hazard	0	

Further information

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Preparation Information

Sigma-Aldrich Corporation Product Safety – Americas Region 1-800-521-8956

Version: 4.4

Revision Date: 07/01/2014

Print Date: 05/28/2016



Material Safety Data Sheet Revision Date 20-Jan-2010

Creation Date 20-Jan-2010

Revision Number 1

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name	Sodium sulfite anhydrous	
Cat No.	BP355-500; S430-3; S430-10; S430-500; S447-3; S447-500	
Synonyms	Disodium sulfite; Sulfurous acid, disodium salt (Crystalline/Powder/Certified ACS/Low Phosphate)	
Recommended Use	Laboratory chemicals	
Company Fisher Scientific One Reagent Lane Fair Lawn, NJ 07410 Tel: (201) 796-7100	Emergency Telephone Number CHEMTREC®, Inside the USA: 800- 424-9300 CHEMTREC®, Outside the USA: 703- 527-3887	

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

WARNING!			
Emergency Overview Contact with acids liberates toxic gas. May cause eye, skin, and respiratory tract irritation . May cause central nervous system effects.			
Appearance Off-white	Physical State Solid	odor odorless	
Target Organs	Central nervous system (CNS)		
Potential Health Effects			
Acute Effects Principle Routes of Exposure			
Eyes Skin Inhalation Ingestion	May cause irritation. May cause irritation. May be harmful in contact with skin. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. May be harmful if inhaled May be harmful if swallowed. May cause central nervous system gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.	d. effects. Ingestion may cause	
Chronic Effects	Mutagenic effects have occurred in experimental animals		
See Section 11 for additional Tox	icological information.		

Aggravated Medical Conditions

Notes to Physician

No information available.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Haz/Non-haz						
Compon	ent	CAS-No	Weight %			
Sodium su	lfite	7757-83-7	97			
	4. FIRST AI	D MEASURES				
Eye Contact	Rinse immediately with ple medical attention.	enty of water, also under the	e eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Obtain			
Skin Contact	Wash off immediately with immediately if symptoms of	ash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention mediately if symptoms occur.				
Inhalation	Move to fresh air. If breath symptoms occur.	ove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention immediately if ymptoms occur.				
Ingestion	Do not induce vomiting. O	btain medical attention.				
Notes to Physician	Treat symptomatically.					

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Flash Point Method	No information available. No information available.
Autoignition Temperature Explosion Limits	No information available.
Upper	No data available
Lower	No data available
Suitable Extinguishing Media	Substance is nonflammable; use agent most appropriate to extinguish surrounding fire
Unsuitable Extinguishing Media	No information available.
Hazardous Combustion Products	No information available.
Sensitivity to mechanical impact Sensitivity to static discharge	No information available. No information available.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear

NFPA

Health 1

Flammability 0

Instability 1

Physical hazards N/A

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions	Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid dust formation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.				
Environmental Precautions	Should not be released into the environment.				
Methods for Containment and Clean Up	Avoid dust formation. Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.				

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling	Wear personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid dust formation. Do not breathe dust. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Keep away from acids.
Storage	Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Do not store near acids.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Engineering Measures	Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
Exposure Guidelines	This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.
NIOSH IDLH: Immediately Dangerous to L	ife or Health
Personal Protective Equipment	
Eye/face Protection	Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166
Skin and body protection	Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure
Respiratory Protection	Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN

Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Solid
Off-white
odorless
No information available.
8.5-10 5% aq.sol.
No information available.
>500°C / 932°F
500
No information available.
No information available.
2.630
Partly soluble in water
No data available

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES					
Molecular Weight Molecular Formula	126.04 Na2SO3				
10. STABIL	ITY AND REACTIVITY				
Stability	Air sensitive. Moisture sensitive.				
Conditions to Avoid	Incompatible products. Excess heat. Exposure to air. Exposure to moisture.				
Incompatible Materials	Strong oxidizing agents, Acids				
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Sulfur oxides, Sodium oxides				
Hazardous Polymerization	Hazardous polymerization does not occur				
Hazardous Reactions .	Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.				
11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION					

Acute Toxicity

Component Information

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Sodium sulfite	820 mg/kg (Rat)	Not listed	22 mg/L (Rat)1 h
			5.5 mg/L (Rat) 4 h

Irritation	No information available.
Toxicologically Synergistic Products	No information available.
Chronic Toxicity	
Carcinogenicity	There are no known carcinogenic chemicals in this product
Sensitization	No information available.
Mutagenic Effects	Mutagenic effects have occurred in experimental animals.
Reproductive Effects	No information available.
Developmental Effects	No information available.
Teratogenicity	No information available.
Other Adverse Effects	See actual entry in RTECS for complete information.

Endocrine Disruptor Information

No information available

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecoto	xicit	1
	,	· ·

•					
Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea	
Sodium sulfite	Sodium sulfite Not listed Not		EC50 = 770 mg/L 17 h	LC50 24 h 330 mg/L	
Persistence and Degradab	ility No information	available			
Bioaccumulation/ Accumu	lation No information	available			
Mobility					
	Component		log Pow		
9	Sodium sulfite		-4		
	13. DISF	POSAL CONSIDER	RATIONS		
Waste Disposal Methods	Chemical was hazardous was hazardous was	te generators must detern ste. Chemical waste gene ste regulations to ensure	nine whether a discarded che erators must also consult loc: complete and accurate class	emical is classified as a al, regional, and national ification	
	14. 187				
DOT	Not regulated	t			
TDG	Not regulated	t			
ΙΑΤΑ	Not regulated	t			
IMDG/IMO	Not regulated	t			

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

Component	TSCA	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	ELINCS	NLP	PICCS	ENCS	AICS	CHINA	KECL
Sodium sulfite	Х	Х	-	231-821-	-		Х	Х	Х	Х	KE-
				4							31612 X

Legend:

X - Listed

E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.

F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.

N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.

P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance

R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.

S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule

T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.

XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B).

Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.

Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

U.S. Federal Regulations

TSCA 12(b) Not applicable

SARA 313

Not applicable

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Categorization

Acute Health Hazard	No
Chronic Health Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

Clean Water Act Not applicable

Clean Air Act Not applicable

OSHA Not applicable

CERCLA Not Applicable

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

State Right-to-Know

Not applicable

U.S. Department of Transportation

Reportable Quantity (RQ):	Ν
DOT Marine Pollutant	Ν
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant	Ν

U.S. Department of Homeland Security

This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade

No information available

Canada

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

WHMIS Hazard Class Non-controlled

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Prepared By	Regulatory Affairs Thermo Fisher Scientific Tel: (412) 490-8929
Creation Date	20-Jan-2010
Print Date	20-Jan-2010
Revision Summary	"***", and red text indicates revision

Disclaimer

The information provided on this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of MSDS

Safety Data Sheet

Page: 1 of 5

Infosafe No™

Issue Date : September 2014

RE-ISSUED by CHEMSUPP

Product Name : SODIUM HYDROXIDE

1CH6F

1. Identification						
GHS Product	SODIUM HYDROXIDE					
Identifier						
Company Name	CHEM-SUPPLY PTY LTD (ABN 19 008 264 211)					
Address	38 - 50 Bedford Street GILLMAN SA 5013 Australia					
Telephone/Fax	Tel: (08) 8440-2000					
Number	Fax: (08) 8440-2001					
Recommended use	Acid neutralisation, chemical manufacture, ray	on, cellophane, petroleum refining, pulp and paper,				
of the chemical and	aluminium, detergents, soap, cellulose, textile processing, vegetable oil refining, plastics, explosives,					
restrictions on use	dyestuffs, paint and paint remover, metal cleaning, etching and electroplating, reclaining rubber,					
	regenerating ion exchange resins, organic fusi-	ons, peeling of fruits and vegetables in food industry,				
Other Nemes	cleaning products, food additive and laboratory	reagent.				
Other Names	name	Product Code				
	SODIUM HYDROXIDE Mini Pearl LR	SL000				
	SODIUM HYDROXIDE Pellet AR	SA178				
	SODIUM HYDROXIDE Mini Pearl AR	SA000				
	SODIUM HYDROXIDE Pellet LR SL178					
	Caustic soda, Sodium hydrate, Lye					
	SODIUM HYDROXIDE Mini Pearl IG	S1000				
Other Information	EMERGENCY CONTACT NUMBER: +61 08	3 8440 2000				
	Business hours: 8:30am to 5:00pm, Monday to) Friday.				
2 Hazard Identifi	Chem-Supply Pty Ltd does not warrant that this must ascertain the suitability of the product before testing of the product before use or application upon Chem-Supply Pty Ltd with respect to any this product of any purpose is disclaimed. Exce any statute as to the merchantable quality of the This product is not sold by description. Where Act apply, the liability of Chem-Supply Pty Ltd is or payment of the cost of replacing the goods of the state of the sold by description.	s product is suitable for any use or purpose. The user ore use or application intended purpose. Preliminary is recommended. Any reliance or purported reliance skill or judgement or advice in relation to the suitability of apt to the extent prohibited at law, any condition implied by is product or fitness for any purpose is hereby excluded. the provisions of Part V, Division 2 of the Trade Practices s limited to the replacement of supply of equivalent goods or acquiring equivalent goods.				

2. Hazard Identification

GHS classification	Corrosive to Metals: Category 1
of the	Skin Corrosion/Irritation: Category 1A
substance/mixture	
Signal Word (s)	DANGER
Hazard Statement	H290 May be corrosive to metals.
(s)	H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Pictogram (s)	Corrosion
Precautionary	P234 Keep only in original container.
statement –	P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
Prevention	P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.
_	P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
Precautionary	P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
statement –	P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse
Response	skin with water/shower.
	P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for
	breathing.
	P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses,
	if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
	P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.



Safety Data Sheet

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chem-supply								
Infosafe No™	1CH6F	Issue Date : Septe	mber 2014	RE-ISSUED b	V CHEMSUPP			
Product Name :	SODIUM HYDROXIDE							
		Classified as haza	ardous					
	P363 Wash contaminate	d clothing before reuse	2					
Precautionary	Precautionary Store locked up.							
statement – Storage Store in corrosive resistant/ container with a resistant inner liner.								
3. Composition/ir	nformation on ingre	dients						
Chemical Characterization	Solid							
Ingredients	<u>Name</u>	CAS	Proportion	Hazard Symbol	<u>Risk Phrase</u>			
	Sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	100 %	С	R35			
4. First-aid measu	ures							
Ingestion	Rinse mouth thoroughly	with water immediately	 Give water to dr duce risk of aspira 	ink. DO NOT induce	vomiting. If			
	water to achieve effective	e dilution. Seek immed	liate medical assis	stance.	is give further			
Skin	Wash affected areas with	n copious quantities of	water immediately	/. Remove contamina	ated clothing and			
	Cover skin with an emoll	ient.	funce.					
Eye contact	Immediately irrigate with Seek immediate medical	copious quantity of wa	ter for at least 15	minutes. Eyelids to b	e held open.			
	If available, a neutral sal	ine solution may be use	ed to flush the cor	ntaminated eye/s an a	additional 30			
First Aid Facilities	minutes. Maintain evewash fountain and safety shower in work area							
Advice to Doctor	Treat symptomatically as for strong alkalis. Consult Poisons Information Centre.							
	In severe cases, where excessive amounts of sodium hydroxide has been ingested, endoscopy should							
Other Information	mation For advice, contact the National Poisons Information Centre (Phone Australia 13 11 26: New Zealand							
	0800 764 766) or a doctor.							
5. Fire-fighting m	easures							
Hazards from	May librate toxic fumes in fire (sodium oxide).							
Products								
Specific Methods	Use extinguishing media most appropriate for the surrounding fire.							
	Large fire: Use water spray, fog or foam - Do NOT use water jets.							
	If safe to do so, move undamaged containers from the fire area. Cool containers with flooding quantities							
Specific hazards	Material does not burn. F	Fire or heat will produce	e irritating, poison	ous and/or corrosive	gases.			
arising from the								
Hazchem Code	2W							
Precautions in	Wear SCBA and chemic	al splash suit. Fully end	capsulating, gas-ti	ght suits should be w	orn for maximum			
connection with Fire protection. Structural firefighter's uniform is NOT effective for these materials.								
6. Accidental rele	ase measures							
Personal Precautions	eyes.	to contact water or otr	ner liquids. Avoid	contact with skin. Av	old contact with			
Personal Protection	Wear protective clothing	specified for normal op	perations (see See	ction 8)				
Clean-up Methods - Small Spillages	Sweep up (avoid general accordance with local reg	ting dust) and remove t gulations.	to a suitable, clea	rly labelled container	for disposal in			
Clean-up Methods -	Seek expert advice on ha	andling and disposal.						
Environmental	Avoid release to the envi	ronment.						
Precautions								
7. Handling and s	storage							

Precautions for Safe
HandlingAvoid generation or accumulation of dusts. Contaminated clothing should be removed and washed
before reuse. Application of skin-protective barrier cream is recommended. Wash hands and face
thoroughly after working with material. Use in well ventilated areas away from all ignition sources. In
case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. When diluting or preparing solution,

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Infosafe No™	1CH6F	Issue Date : Septer	mber 201	4 RE	E-ISSUE	D by CHEMSUPP
Product Name :	SODIUM HYDROXIDE					
		Classified as haza	rdous			
	add caustic to water in	small amounts to avoid h	oiling and	enlattering		
Conditions for safe storage, including any	Store in a cool, dry place. Store away from acids. Keep containers securely sealed and protected against physical damage.					
Corrosiveness	Corrosive to aluminum	tin zinc Corrosive to st	el at eleva	ted temperat	ures	
Storage Regulations	Refer Australian Standa	ard AS 3780 - 1994 'The	Storage an	d Handling o	f Corrosive	Substances'
Other Information	Containers made of nic	kel allovs are preferred	Steel conta	iners are acc	entable if t	emperatures are not
	elevated.	kei alloys are preferred.				emperatures are not
8 Exposure con	trols/personal prote	ection				
Occupational	Name	S	FEL	т	WA	
exposure limit values		-				
		<u>mg/m3</u>	<u>ppm</u>	<u>mg/m3</u>	ppm	Footnote
	Sodium hydroxide			2		Peak
Other Exposure Information	A time weighted average (TWA) has been established for Sodium hydroxide (Safe Work Australia) of 2 mg/m3. The corresponding STEL level is 2 mg/m3 - Peak Limitation - a ceiling concentration which should not be exceeded over a measurement period which should be as short as possible but not exceeding 15 minutes. The exposure value at the TWA is the average airborne concentration of a particular substance when calculated over a normal 8 hour working day for a 5 day working work					
Appropriate engineering controls	In industrial situations n s process modification, u	naintain the concentratio se of local exhaust ventil	ns values t ation, capti	elow the TW uring substan	A. This ma ices at the	ay be achieved by source, or other
Despiratory	methods.	t adaquata, raapiratany p	rotaction m		d Avoid by	cothing duct venours
Protection	or mists. Respiratory pr selected in accordance Devices. Filter capacity planned entry into unkn respiratory protection is fit testing, training, mair	with AS 1715 - Selection and respirator type dependent own concentrations a point required, institute a content otenance and inspection.	vith AS 171 a, Use and ends on exp sitive press aplete respi	6 - Respirato Maintenance posure levels sure, full-face ratory protec	of Respira of Respira . In event of piece SCB tion progra	ve Devices and be tory Protective of emergency or A should be used. If m including selection,
Eye Protection	The use of a face shield Must comply with Austra	d, chemical goggles or sa alian Standards AS 1337	afety glasse and be se	es with side s lected and us	hield prote sed in acco	ction as appropriate. rdance with AS 1336.
Hand Protection	Avoid skin contact when removing gloves from hands, do not touch the gloves outer surface. Dispose of gloves as hazardous waste. Hand protection should comply with AS 2161, Occupational protective gloves - Selection, use and maintenance. Recommendation: Rubber or plastic gloves.					
Personal Protective	Final choice of persona	I protective equipment w	ill depend o	on individual	circumstan	ces and/or according
Equipment	to risk assessments un	dertaken.		الالتنامة معا		10.0040
Footwear	Safety boots in industria	al situations is advisory, f	oot protect	ion should co and use	mply with <i>i</i>	AS 2210,
Body Protection	Clean clothing or protective	ctive clothing should be v	vorn, prefer	ably with and	d apron. Clo	othing for protection
Hygiene Measures	against chemicals shou Do not eat, drink or smo good housekeeping.	lld comply with AS 3765 oke in work areas. Wash	Clothing for hands thor	r Protection A oughly after	against Haz handling th	ardous Chemicals. is material. Maintain
9. Physical and o	chemical properties	5				
Form	Solid					

-	 		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	
Form				Solid							
A	 			W/hite	 1:~	~~~			"	lice	nalle

Appearance	White, deliquescent flakes, pellets or minipeal.
Odour	Odourless.
Melting Point	318 - 323 °C
Boiling Point	1390 °C @ 760 mm Hg
Solubility in Water	Soluble.
Solubility in Organic Solvents	Soluble in alcohol and glycerol. Insoluble in acetone and ether.

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Safety Data Sheet

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Infosafe No™	1CH6F Is	ssue Date : September 2014	RE-ISSUED by CHEMSUPP
Product Name :	SODIUM HYDROXIDE		
		Classified as hazardous	
Specific Gravity	2.130 @ 20 °C		
рН	12 (0.05% soln); 13 (1% s	oln); 14 (5% soln)	
Odour Threshold	Odourless.		
Flammability	Non-combustible.		
Molecular Weight	40.01		
Other Information	Absorbs water and carbon	dioxide from the air.	
10. Stability and	reactivity		
Chemical Stability Conditions to Avoid	Stable under normal use c Slowly absorbs moisture fr Exposure to moisture. Exp	conditons. Hygroscopic rom air, reacting with carbon dioxide and f posure to air. Dust generation. Incompat	forming sodium carbonate. ibles.
Incompatible Materials Hazardous	Strong acids, ally alcohol, compounds (nitroethane, r organic halogen compound Sodium oxide.	ally chloride, phophorous, metals (alumin hitromethane, nitroparaggins, nitropropan ds (trichloroethylene), water.	ium, magnesium, tin, zinc), nitro e) and chloro organic compounds,
Decomposition Products			
Possibility of hazardous reactions	May react violently with str s combustible materials. In or gas. May react with organor react explosively in contac ammonia plus silver nitrate	rong acids. In contact with water, reaction contact with metals, reaction may produce ohalogen compounds to form spontaneou at with nitro and chloro organic compounds b, benzene and benzene sulfonyl chloride	may generate enough heat to ignite a flammable and explosive hydrogen isly combustible compounds. May s. May form expolosive products with , tetrahydrofuran, sodium
Hazardous Polymerization	tetrahydroborate, and trich Will not occur.	lorophenol sodium salt plus methyl alcoh	ol plus tichlorobenzene plus heat.
11. Toxicological	Information		
Ingestion Inhalation	Corrosive. Swallowing may and death may result. Sim scarring of tissue, diarrhea appear days after exposur Severe irritant. Effects from of the mucous membranes may include coughing, who	y cause severe burns of mouth, throat, an ilar symptoms may be experienced as for a, bleeding, vomiting, fall in blood pressure e. Risk of perforation in the oesophagus a n inhalation of dust or mist vary from mild s of the upper respiratory tract, depending eezing, laryngitis, shortness of breath, na	d stomach. Severe scarring of tissue inhalation with, severe pain, severe e, collapse and death. Damage may and stomach. irritation to serious damage or burns on severity of exposure. Symptoms usea, vomiging, sneezing, sore
Skin	Corrosive. Contact with sk immediately painful, onset	in causes severe burns and pulmonary in causes severe burns and scarring. Car	edema may occur. n penetrate deeply. Burns are not nours.
Еуе	Corrosive. Causes severe impairment of vision and p	burns. Can penetrate deeply. In severe c permanent blindness may occur.	ases, ulceration, permanent
Carcinogenicity	Not listed in the IARC Mon	nographs.	
Chronic Effects	Prolongecd contact with di	lute solution or dust has destructive effec	ts upon tissue.
Mutagenicity		properties.	
12. Ecological in	formation	s Harmful affect due to pH shift	
Bersistence and	Methods for the determine	tion of biodegradability are not applicable	to inorganic substances
degradability		non of biodegradability are not applicable	to morganic substances.
Acute Toxicity - Fish	LC50 Gambusia affins (mo	osquito fish) - 125mg/L - 96 h.	
Acute Toxicity - Daphnia	EC50 (Daphina magna): 7	6 mg/l/24h.	
13. Disposal con	siderations		
Disposal Considerations	Whatever cannot be saved state and federal governm	d for recovery or recycling should be dispo ent regulations.	osed of according to relevant local,

14. Transport information



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Infosafe No™	1CH6F Issue Date : September 2014 RE-ISSUED by CHEMSUPF					
Product Name :	SODIUM HYDR	OXIDE				
		Classified as hazardous				
Transport Information	Dangerous goods Class 1, Class 4.3 dangerous goods Not to be loaded of	s of Class 8 (Corrosive) are incompatible in a pla 8, Class 5, Class 6, if the Class 6 dangerous goo are acids, Class 7; and are incompatible with fo on the same vehicle with strong acids.	card load with any of the following: ods are cyanides and the Class 8 od and food packaging in any quantity.			
U.N. Number	1823	ő				
UN proper shipping name	SODIUM HYDRO	XIDE, SOLID				
Transport hazard class(es)	8					
Hazchem Code	2W					
Packaging Method	3.8.8					
Packing Group	II					
EPG Number	8A1					
IERG Number	37					
45 Degulaters	formation					

15. Regulatory information

Regulatory Listed in the Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS). Information **Poisons Schedule** S6

16. Other Information

Data of proparation	Sentember 2000
	September 2009.
or last revision of	
SDS	
Literature	'Standard for the Uniform Scheduling of Medicines and Poisons No. 4', Commonwealth of Australia,
References	June 2013.
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	Sale Work Australia, National Exposure Standards for Atmospheric Contaminants in the Occupational
Contract	Environment (NCRSC.1003(1993)).
Contact	Paul McCaliny Ph. (06) 6440 2000 DISCLAIMER STATEMENT.
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Part of Thermo Fisher Scientific

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Creation Date 16-Nov-2010	Revision Date 12-May-2016	Revision Number 3
	1. Identification	
Product Name	Sodium tetraborate decahydrate	
Cat No. :	B80; B175500; S24612; S246212; S246250 S249500LC; NC9821542	LB; S246500; S249500;
Synonyms	Sodium borate decahydrate; Borax	
Recommended Use	Laboratory chemicals.	
Uses advised against Details of the supplier of the saf	No Information available ety data sheet	
Company	Emergency Telephone Number	

Fisher Scientific One Reagent Lane Fair Lawn, NJ 07410 Tel: (201) 796-7100 Emergency Telephone Number CHEMTREC®, Inside the USA: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC®, Outside the USA: 001-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Reproductive Toxicity

Category 2 Category 1B

Label Elements

Signal Word Danger

Hazard Statements

Causes serious eye irritation May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child



Precautionary Statements Prevention Obtain special instructions before use Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood Use personal protective equipment as required Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling Wear eye/face protection Response IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention/advice Eyes IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention Storage Store locked up Disposal Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) None identified

3. Composition / information on ingredients

Component		CAS-No	Weight %			
Borates, tetra, sodium salts, decahydrate		1303-96-4	100			
	4.	First-aid measures				
Eye Contact	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention.					
Skin Contact	Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention.					
Inhalation Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Obtain medical attention.			. Obtain medical attention.			
Ingestion	Do not induce vomiting. Obtain medical attention.					
Most important symptoms/effectsNo information available.Notes to PhysicianTreat symptomatically						
	5. Fi	re-fighting measures				
Suitable Extinguishing Media	Water spray.	Carbon dioxide (CO ₂). Dry chemical. C	hemical foam.			
Unsuitable Extinguishing Media	No information available					
Flash Point	No informatio	on available				
Method -	No information available					
Autoignition Temperature Explosion Limits	No information available					
Upper	No data available					
	No data avai	ladie				
Oxidizing Properties	inot oxidising					
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impac	t No informatio	on available				
Sensitivity to Static Discharge	No information	on available				

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

Hazardous Combustion Products

Oxides of boron

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA

Health 2	Flammability 0	Instability 0	Physical hazards N/A
	6. Accidental re	lease measures	
Personal Precautions Environmental Precautions	Ensure adequate ventilation Should not be released inter information.	n. Use personal protective eq o the environment. See Sectio	uipment. Avoid dust formation. n 12 for additional ecological
Methods for Containment and C Up	lean Sweep up or vacuum up s _i formation.	billage and collect in suitable c	container for disposal. Avoid dust
	7. Handling	and storage	
Handling	Avoid contact with skin and	d eyes. Do not breathe dust. A	void contact with clothing. Ensure

adequate ventilation. Wear personal protective equipment.

Storage

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Borates, tetra, sodium salts,	TWA: 2 mg/m ³	(Vacated) TWA: 10 mg/m ³	TWA: 5 mg/m ³
decahydrate	STEL: 6 mg/m ³		

Component	Quebec	Mexico OEL (TWA)	Ontario TWAEV	
Borates, tetra, sodium salts, TWA: 5 mg/m ³ decahydrate		TWA: 5 mg/m³	TWA: 2 mg/m ³ STEL: 6 mg/m ³	

Legend

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration

NIOSH IDLH: The National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health

Engineering Measures	Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.		
Personal Protective Equipment			
Eye/face Protection	Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.		
Skin and body protection	Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.		
Respiratory Protection	Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.		
Hygiene Measures	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.		

9. Physical and chemical properties

Sodium tetraborate decahydrate

Physical State	Powder Solid
Appearance	White
Odor	Odorless
Odor Threshold	No information available
рН	9 5% aq.sol. 20°C
Melting Point/Range	75 °C / 167 °F
Boiling Point/Range	No information available
Flash Point	No information available
Evaporation Rate	Not applicable
Flammability (solid,gas)	No information available
Flammability or explosive limits	
Upper	No data available
Lower	No data available
Vapor Pressure	No information available
Vapor Density	Not applicable
Specific Gravity	1.7300
Solubility	No information available
Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water	No data available
Autoignition Temperature	No information available
Decomposition Temperature	> 100°C
Viscosity	Not applicable
Molecular Formula	B4 Na2 O7 . 10 H2 O
Molecular Weight	381.36

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactive Hazard	None known, based on information available
Stability	Stable under normal conditions.
Conditions to Avoid	Exposure to air. Incompatible products. Avoid dust formation.
Incompatible Materials	Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids, Powdered metal salts
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Oxides of boron
Hazardous Polymerization	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Hazardous Reactions	None under normal processing.

11. Toxicological information

Acute Toxicity

Product Information

Component Informatio	<u>n</u>					
Component		LD50 Oral		LD50 Dermal	LC50	Inhalation
Borates, tetra, sodium decahydrate	salts,	5660 mg/kg (Rat) > 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit) 2.03 mg/l (Rat)				
Toxicologically Synerg	gistic	No information ava	ailable			
Products	-					
Delayed and immediat	e effects as we	Il as chronic effe	cts from short an	d long-term expo	sure	
Irritation	ritation Irritating to eyes May cause irritation of respiratory tract					
Sensitization	Sensitization No information available					
Carcinogenicity	arcinogenicity The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinoge					as a carcinogen.
Component	CAS-No	IARC	NTP	ACGIH	OSHA	Mexico

salts, decahydrate							
Mutagenic Effects	No information available						
Reproductive Effects	Experiments have shown reproductive toxicity effects on laboratory animals.						
Developmental Effects	No information available.						
Teratogenicity	May cause harm to	o the unborn child.					
STOT - single exposure STOT - repeated exposure	None known None known						
Aspiration hazard	No information ava	ailable					
Symptoms / effects,both acute and	No information ava	ailable					
Endocrine Disruptor Information	No information ava	ailable					
Other Adverse Effects	The toxicological p complete informati	properties have not	been fully investig	ated. See actual e	ntry in RTECS for		

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Mobility

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Borates, tetra, sodium salts,	2.6-21.8 mg/L EC50 96h	340 mg/L LC50 96 h	-	1085 - 1402 mg/L LC50 48
decahydrate	158 mg/L EC50 = 96h	708 mg/l LC50 96 h		h
		(Pimephales promelas)		
Persistence and Degradability Soluble in water		ter Persistence is unlikely	based on information avail	lable.
Bioaccumulation/ Accum	nulation No information	on available.		

Bioaccumulation/Accumulation

Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility.

Component	log Pow
Borates, tetra, sodium salts, decahydrate	- 0.757

Waste	Disposal	Methods

13. Disposal considerations

Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

14. Transport information				
DOT	Not regulated			
TDG	Not regulated			
ΙΑΤΑ	Not regulated			
IMDG/IMO	Not regulated			
	15. Regulatory information			

International Inventories

Component	TSCA	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	ELINCS	NLP	PICCS	ENCS	AICS	IECSC	KECL
Borates, tetra, sodium salts,	X	Х	-	215-540-4	-		Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
uecanyurate											

Legend: X - Listed

E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.

F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.

N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated

polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.

P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance

R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.

S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule

T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.

XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B).

Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.

Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

Yes Yes No No No

U.S. Federal Regulations

TSCA 12(b)	Not applicable
SARA 313	Not applicable
SARA 311/312 Hazard Catego Acute Health Hazard Chronic Health Hazard Fire Hazard Sudden Release of Pressu Reactive Hazard	ries ure Hazard
CWA (Clean Water Act)	Not applicable

Clean Air Act	Not applicable

OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration Not applicable

CERCLA

Not applicable

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals

U.S. State Right-to-Know

regulationo					
Component	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Borates, tetra, sodium	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
salts, decahydrate					

U.S. Department of Transportation

Reportable Quantity (RQ):	Ν
DOT Marine Pollutant	Ν
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant	Ν

U.S. Department of Homeland Security This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade

No information available

Canada

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR

WHMIS Hazard Class

D2A Very toxic materials D2B Toxic materials



16. Other information

Regulatory Affairs Thermo Fisher Scientific Email: EMSDS.RA@thermofisher.com

Creation Date Revision Date Print Date Revision Summary 16-Nov-2010 12-May-2016 12-May-2016 This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS)

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Prepared By

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End of SDS