

CATALOG NUMBER 04-3010 (To make 20 plates)  
CATALOG NUMBER 04-3011 (To make 200 plates)



## PHOTOGRAPHERS' FORMULARY INC.

PO Box 950 • Condon MT 59826 • 406-754-2891 • FAX 406-754-2896  
E-MAIL [formulary@montana.com](mailto:formulary@montana.com)  
[www.photoformulary.com](http://www.photoformulary.com)

### JD-2 HOLOGRAPHY FILM DEVELOPER

Holographic film plates, supplies, and instructions for holography are available from:

Integraf LLC  
Holography Supplies & Resources  
(650) 351-5003  
[www.integraf.com](http://www.integraf.com)  
V2004-11

Optimized by Dr. Tung Jeong of Lake Forest College, the JD-2 holography developer and processing kit provides all the chemicals needed for making holograms using Slavich PFG-01, VRP, VRP-M holographic plates and film sheets. Simply mix the dry chemicals in the JD-2 kit with water to prepare the developer components and bleach solution. If you are using holographic film sheets, remove the film sheet from your film holder after exposure before processing. This formula has been proven to be most useful for all kinds of holograms. It is relatively safe, even for the home hobbyist.

Use a green safe light and shine it on the floor. Dim it so that you can barely see during the experiment.

#### FOR YOUR CHEMICAL SAFETY

Like many household cleaners, chemicals in general should be considered dangerous and must be treated with respect. Please read all the warning labels on each package. It is good practice to use eye goggles, dust mask, apron and rubber gloves when mixing chemicals. While the chemicals have low volatility, working in a ventilated area is recommended.

Although the EPA considers most chemicals in JD-2 non-hazardous, the kit does contain small amounts of chemicals that the EPA does consider hazardous.

**Potassium Dichromate** is both toxic and an oxidizer (potential fire hazard). To dispose of excess solid potassium dichromate always washes the solid down the drain with large amounts of water. Never dispose of the solid in a wastebasket. Spillage of a dichromate solution on the skin will cause a chemical burn, which will appear as ulceration. In addition, all chromium compounds are potential carcinogens. In addition, we strongly recommend you use disposable rubber gloves when handling this compound in solutions. Clean all trays and containers thoroughly with water followed by soap and water. Dispose of excess dichromate salts and their solutions down a drain with a large volume of water.

**Urea and Ascorbic Acid** may irritate the eyes and skin.

**Catechol** is a toxic central nervous system depressant, methemoglobin former and convulsant; a severe eye, skin, and mucous membrane irritant. It is also a skin sensitizer. Poisoning may affect the liver and kidneys.

**Sodium Bisulfate** is a skin irritant. Wash skin with lots of running water for 15 minutes. Get immediate medical attention. If swallowed do not induce vomiting. Wear rubber gloves; dust mask, apron, and safety goggles when mixing this solution.

If for any reason you do not wish to assume all risks in using these chemicals, please return them within 30 days for a full refund.

Please consult with local sewer and water authorities regarding the proper disposal of darkroom chemicals in your area.



The Power to Question

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.

Revision date 17-Feb-2015

Version 1

## 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

### Product identifier

Product Name Pyrocatechol  
Product Code SC-215763

### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

For research use only. Not intended for diagnostic or therapeutic use.

### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.  
10410 Finnell Street  
Dallas, TX 75220  
831.457.3800  
800.457.3801  
scbt@scbt.com

### Emergency telephone number

Chemtrec  
1.800.424.9300 (Within USA)  
+1.703.527.3887 (Outside USA)

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

### Classification

Acute toxicity - Oral Category 4  
Acute toxicity - Dermal Category 4  
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Dusts/Mists) Category 4  
Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2  
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2  
Skin sensitization Category 1  
Germ Cell Mutagenicity Category 2  
Carcinogenicity Category 2

### Label elements

Signal word Warning  
Hazard statements HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED  
Harmful in contact with skin  
HARMFUL IF INHALED  
Causes skin irritation  
Causes serious eye irritation  
May cause an allergic skin reaction  
Suspected of causing genetic defects  
Suspected of causing cancer

Symbols/Pictograms





Precautionary Statements - Prevention

Obtain special instructions before use  
 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood  
 Use personal protective equipment as required  
 Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling  
 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product  
 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray  
 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area  
 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace  
 Wear protective gloves

Precautionary Statements - Response

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention  
 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing  
 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention  
 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water  
 Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell  
 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse  
 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention  
 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing  
 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell  
 Rinse mouth  
 Store locked up  
 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Precautionary Statements - Storage  
 Precautionary Statements - Disposal

**Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)**

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) Not applicable

**Other Information**

Other hazards Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

<b>NFPA</b>	Health hazards	2		<b>HMIS</b>	Health hazards	2	
	Flammability	1				Flammability	1
	Stability	0				Physical hazards	0
	Physical and chemical properties	-				Personal protection	-

**3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

CAS No 120-80-9  
 Molecular Weight 110.11  
 Formula C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

Chemical Name	CAS No	Weight %	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Pyrocatechol	120-80-9	□98	□ 260 mg/kg ( Rat )	□ 800 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	-

**4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

**First Aid Measures**

General advice If symptoms persist, call a physician. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.



Eye contact	Immediately flush with plenty of water. After initial flushing, remove any contact lenses and continue flushing for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
Skin Contact	Consult a physician if necessary. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash off immediately with plenty of water. If skin irritation persists, call a physician. Immediate medical attention is not required.
Inhalation	Remove to fresh air Call a physician If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation Immediate medical attention is not required Move to fresh air in case of accidental inhalation of vapors If symptoms persist, call a physician
Ingestion	Rinse mouth. Drink plenty of water. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Do NOT induce vomiting. Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician.
Self-protection of the first aider	Use personal protective equipment as required.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

Symptoms No information available.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Note to physicians Treat symptomatically.

**5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

**Suitable Extinguishing Media**

Suitable Extinguishing Media Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media None.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**

Specific hazards arising from the chemical No information available.

Hazardous combustion products Carbon oxides.

**Explosion data**

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No information available.

Sensitivity to Static Discharge No information available.

**Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters**

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Personal precautions Use personal protective equipment as required. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

**Environmental precautions**

Environmental precautions Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

Methods for containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.



Methods for cleaning up Use personal protective equipment as required. Cover powder spill with plastic sheet or tarp to minimize spreading and keep powder dry. Take up mechanically, placing in appropriate containers for disposal. Avoid creating dust. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Dam up. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers. Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. After cleaning, flush away traces with water. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use with local exhaust ventilation.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children. Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep in properly labeled containers. Store at room temperature.

Incompatible materials None known based on information supplied.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines .

Other Information Vacated limits revoked by the Court of Appeals decision in AFL-CIO v. OSHA, 965 F.2d 962 (11th Cir., 1992).

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Pyrocatechol 120-80-9	TWA: 5 ppm S <sub>□</sub>	(vacated) TWA: 5 ppm (vacated) TWA: 20 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (vacated) S <sub>□</sub>	TWA: 5 ppm TWA: 20 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

NIOSH IDLH *Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health*

### Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls Showers  
Eyewash stations  
Ventilation systems

### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Tight sealing safety goggles. Face protection shield.

Skin and Body Protection Wear protective gloves and protective clothing.

Respiratory protection If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

General Hygiene Considerations When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State Solid

Appearance powder

Odor No information available



Property	Values
pH	No information available
Melting point/freezing point	100 °C
Boiling point	245 °C
Flash point	127 °C CC (closed cup)
Density	1.34 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Evaporation rate	No information available
Upper flammability limits	No information available
Lower flammability limit	1.97%
Vapor pressure	10
Vapor density	No information available
Specific gravity	No information available
Water solubility	No information available
Solubility in other solvents	No information available
Partition coefficient	0.88
Autoignition temperature	510 °C
Decomposition temperature	No information available
Kinematic viscosity	No information available
Explosive properties	No information available
Oxidizing properties	No information available

### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	Not applicable
Chemical stability	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions	None under normal processing.
Hazardous polymerization	No information available.
Conditions to avoid	Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Carbon oxides.

### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	No data available.
Eye contact	No data available.
Skin Contact	No data available.
Ingestion	No data available.

#### Information on toxicological effects

Symptoms	No information available.
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#### Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Chronic Toxicity	Avoid repeated exposure.
Target Organ Effects	Central nervous system, Eyes, Respiratory system, Kidney, Skin.
Carcinogenicity	The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Pyrocatechol 120-80-9	A3	Group 2B	-	X

ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists) A3 - Animal Carcinogen

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) Group 2B - Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans

OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor) X - Present

#### Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information

Unknown acute toxicity	No information available
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The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document



ATEmix (oral) 500 mg/kg  
 ATEmix (dermal) 1100 mg/kg  
 ATEmix (inhalation-dust/mist) 1.5 mg/l

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Ecotoxicity Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to Microorganisms	Crustacea
Pyrocatechol 120-80-9	-	8.9: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss mg/L LC50 flow-through 3.5: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50 flow-through	-	1.66: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50

0% of the mixture consists of components(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment.

Persistence and degradability No information available.  
 Bioaccumulation No information available.  
 Mobility No information available.

Chemical Name	Partition coefficient
Pyrocatechol 120-80-9	0.88

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Disposal of wastes Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.  
 Contaminated packaging Do not reuse container.  
 Other Information Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product was used.

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT**

UN/ID no UN2811  
 Hazard Class 6.1  
 Packing Group III  
 Proper shipping name Poisonous solid, organic, n.o.s  
 Description UN2811, Poisonous solid, organic, n.o.s (□TND□), 6.1, III  
 Emergency Response Guide Number 154

**IMDG**

UN/ID no UN2811  
 Hazard Class 6.1  
 Packing Group III  
 Proper shipping name Toxic solid, organic, n.o.s.  
 Description UN2811, Toxic solid, organic, n.o.s., 6.1, III  
 Special Provisions 223, 274  
 EmS-No F-A, S-A

**IATA**



UN/ID no UN2811  
 Hazard Class 6.1  
 Packing Group III  
 Proper shipping name Toxic solid, organic, n.o.s.  
 Description UN2811, Toxic solid, organic, n.o.s. 6.1, III

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**International Inventories**

All of the components in the product are on the following Inventory lists

TSCA (United States): Canada (DSL/NDSL) Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP) Australia (AICS) South Korea (KECL): China (IECSC)  
 ENCS (Japan): Philippines (PICCS)

Chemical Name	TSCA	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	ELINCS	ENCS	IECSC	KECL	PICCS	AICS
Pyrocatechol	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	X	X	X

X - Listed

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances

IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

**US Federal Regulations**

**SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

**SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories**

Acute health hazard Yes  
 Chronic Health Hazard No  
 Fire hazard No  
 Sudden release of pressure hazard No  
 Reactive hazard No

**CWA (Clean Water Act)**

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

**US State Regulations**

**California Proposition 65**

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals.

Chemical Name	California Proposition 65
Pyrocatechol - 120-80-9	Carcinogen

**U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations**

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Pyrocatechol 120-80-9	X	X	X

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

Revision note No information available





**Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 3.10  
Revision Date 01/05/2015  
Print Date 09/04/2016

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**1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION****1.1 Product identifiers**

Product name : L-Ascorbic acid  
  
Product Number : A4403  
Brand : Sigma  
  
CAS-No. : 50-81-7

**1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

**1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

Company : Sigma-Aldrich  
3050 Spruce Street  
SAINT LOUIS MO 63103  
USA  
  
Telephone : +1 800-325-5832  
Fax : +1 800-325-5052

**1.4 Emergency telephone number**

Emergency Phone # : (314) 776-6555

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**2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION****2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture****GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)**

Combustible dust,

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

**2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements**

Pictogram : none  
Signal word : Warning  
Hazard statement(s) : May form combustible dust concentrations in air  
Precautionary statement(s) : none

**2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS**

Combustible dust

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**3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS****3.1 Substances**

Synonyms : Vitamin C  
Antiscorbutic factor  
L-Threoascorbic acid  
  
Formula : C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>8</sub>O<sub>6</sub>  
Molecular weight : 176.12 g/mol  
CAS-No. : 50-81-7

EC-No. : 200-066-2

No components need to be disclosed according to the applicable regulations.  
For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

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#### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

##### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

**If inhaled**

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.

**In case of skin contact**

Wash off with soap and plenty of water.

**In case of eye contact**

Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

**If swallowed**

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water.

##### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

##### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

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#### 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

##### 5.1 Extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media**

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

##### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides

##### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

##### 5.4 Further information

No data available

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#### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

##### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas.

For personal protection see section 8.

##### 6.2 Environmental precautions

No special environmental precautions required.

##### 6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

##### 6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

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#### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

##### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Further processing of solid materials may result in the formation of combustible dusts. The potential for combustible dust formation should be taken into consideration before additional processing occurs.

Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.

For precautions see section 2.2.

##### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

Light sensitive. Keep in a dry place.

Storage class (TRGS 510): Non Combustible Solids

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

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## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Components with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls

General industrial hygiene practice.

#### Personal protective equipment

##### Eye/face protection

Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

##### Skin protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

##### Full contact

Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

##### Splash contact

Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

##### Body Protection

Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place., The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

##### Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection is not required. Where protection from nuisance levels of dusts are desired, use type N95 (US) or type P1 (EN 143) dust masks. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

##### Control of environmental exposure

No special environmental precautions required.

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## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- |                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| a) Appearance      | Form: powder      |
| b) Odour           | No data available |
| c) Odour Threshold | No data available |

d) pH	1.0 - 2.5 at 176 g/l at 25 °C (77 °F)
e) Melting point/freezing point	Melting point/range: 190 - 194 °C (374 - 381 °F) - dec.
f) Initial boiling point and boiling range	No data available
g) Flash point	No data available
h) Evaporation rate	No data available
i) Flammability (solid, gas)	May form combustible dust concentrations in air
j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	No data available
k) Vapour pressure	No data available
l) Vapour density	No data available
m) Relative density	No data available
n) Water solubility	176 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F) - completely soluble
o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No data available
p) Auto-ignition temperature	No data available
q) Decomposition temperature	No data available
r) Viscosity	No data available
s) Explosive properties	No data available
t) Oxidizing properties	No data available

## 9.2 Other safety information

No data available

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## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### 10.1 Reactivity

No data available

### 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Light.

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents

### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Other decomposition products - No data available  
In the event of fire: see section 5

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## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - 11,900 mg/kg

Remarks: Sense Organs and Special Senses (Nose, Eye, Ear, and Taste):Eye:Lacrimation. Behavioral:Somnolence (general depressed activity). Diarrhoea

Inhalation: No data available

Dermal: No data available

No data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

No data available

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

No data available

**Respiratory or skin sensitisation**

No data available

**Germ cell mutagenicity**

Mouse

Liver

Other mutation test systems

Mouse

Micronucleus test

**Carcinogenicity**

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

**Reproductive toxicity**

No data available

No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

No data available

**Aspiration hazard**

No data available

**Additional Information**

RTECS: CI7650000

Chronic ingestion of large doses may cause gastrointestinal disturbances including nausea and diarrhea, urinary effects involving urine acidification, oxalate and uric crystallization in the bladder and kidney, and decreased reaction times and psychomotor coordination.

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**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**12.1 Toxicity**

No data available

**12.2 Persistence and degradability**

No data available

**12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

No data available

**12.4 Mobility in soil**  
No data available

**12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**  
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

**12.6 Other adverse effects**  
No data available

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**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**13.1 Waste treatment methods**

**Product**  
Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company.

**Contaminated packaging**  
Dispose of as unused product.

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**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT (US)**  
Not dangerous goods

**IMDG**  
Not dangerous goods

**IATA**  
Not dangerous goods

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**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**SARA 302 Components**  
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**SARA 313 Components**  
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**  
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Ascorbic acid	50-81-7	

**New Jersey Right To Know Components**

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Ascorbic acid	50-81-7	

**California Prop. 65 Components**  
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

---

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

**Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.**

May form combustible dust concentrations in air

**HMIS Rating**  
Health hazard: 0  
Chronic Health Hazard: 0  
Flammability: 0  
Physical Hazard 0

**NFPA Rating**

Health hazard: 0  
Fire Hazard: 0  
Reactivity Hazard: 0

**Further information**

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**Preparation Information**

Sigma-Aldrich Corporation  
Product Safety – Americas Region  
1-800-521-8956

Version: 3.10

Revision Date: 01/05/2015

Print Date: 09/04/2016





## Material Safety Data Sheet

Creation Date 20-Jan-2010

Revision Date 20-Jan-2010

Revision Number 1

### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

<b>Product Name</b>	<b>Sodium sulfite anhydrous</b>
<b>Cat No.</b>	<b>BP355-500; S430-3; S430-10; S430-500; S447-3; S447-500</b>
<b>Synonyms</b>	Disodium sulfite; Sulfurous acid, disodium salt (Crystalline/Powder/Certified ACS/Low Phosphate)
<b>Recommended Use</b>	Laboratory chemicals
<b>Company</b> Fisher Scientific One Reagent Lane Fair Lawn, NJ 07410 Tel: (201) 796-7100	<b>Emergency Telephone Number</b> CHEMTREC®, Inside the USA: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC®, Outside the USA: 703-527-3887

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

<b>WARNING!</b>		
	<b>Emergency Overview</b>	
	Contact with acids liberates toxic gas. May cause eye, skin, and respiratory tract irritation . May cause central nervous system effects.	
<b>Appearance</b> Off-white	<b>Physical State</b> Solid	<b>odor</b> odorless

<b>Target Organs</b>	Central nervous system (CNS)
<u><b>Potential Health Effects</b></u>	
<b>Acute Effects</b>	
<u><b>Principle Routes of Exposure</b></u>	
<b>Eyes</b>	May cause irritation.
<b>Skin</b>	May cause irritation. May be harmful in contact with skin.
<b>Inhalation</b>	May cause irritation of respiratory tract. May be harmful if inhaled.
<b>Ingestion</b>	May be harmful if swallowed. May cause central nervous system effects. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.
<b>Chronic Effects</b>	Mutagenic effects have occurred in experimental animals..

See Section 11 for additional Toxicological information.





**Aggravated Medical Conditions** No information available.

**3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

**Haz/Non-haz**

Component	CAS-No	Weight %
Sodium sulfite	7757-83-7	97

**4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

**Eye Contact** Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention.

**Skin Contact** Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.

**Inhalation** Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.

**Ingestion** Do not induce vomiting. Obtain medical attention.

**Notes to Physician** Treat symptomatically.

**5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

**Flash Point** No information available.  
**Method** No information available.

**Autoignition Temperature** No information available.

**Explosion Limits**

**Upper** No data available  
**Lower** No data available

**Suitable Extinguishing Media** Substance is nonflammable. Use agent most appropriate to extinguish surrounding fire..

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media** No information available.

**Hazardous Combustion Products** No information available.

**Sensitivity to mechanical impact** No information available.  
**Sensitivity to static discharge** No information available.

**Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical**  
 Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

**Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters**  
 As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear

**NFPA**                      **Health** 1                      **Flammability** 0                      **Instability** 1                      **Physical hazards** N/A





**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

<b>Personal Precautions</b>	Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid dust formation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.
<b>Environmental Precautions</b>	Should not be released into the environment.
<b>Methods for Containment and Clean Up</b>	Avoid dust formation. Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.

**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

<b>Handling</b>	Wear personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid dust formation. Do not breathe dust. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Keep away from acids.
<b>Storage</b>	Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Do not store near acids.

**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**

<b>Engineering Measures</b>	Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
<b>Exposure Guidelines</b>	This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

*NIOSH IDLH: Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health*

**Personal Protective Equipment**

**Eye/face Protection**

Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166

**Skin and body protection**

Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure

**Respiratory Protection**

Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

<b>Physical State</b>	Solid
<b>Appearance</b>	Off-white
<b>odor</b>	odorless
<b>Odor Threshold</b>	No information available.
<b>pH</b>	8.5-10 5% aq.sol.
<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	No information available.
<b>Vapor Density</b>	No information available.
<b>Viscosity</b>	No information available.
<b>Boiling Point/Range</b>	No information available.
<b>Melting Point/Range</b>	□500°C / 932°F
<b>Decomposition temperature °C</b>	500
<b>Flash Point</b>	No information available.
<b>Evaporation Rate</b>	No information available.
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	2.630
<b>Solubility</b>	Partly soluble in water
<b>log Pow</b>	No data available





**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**Molecular Weight** 126.04  
**Molecular Formula** Na2SO3

**10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

**Stability** Air sensitive. Moisture sensitive.  
**Conditions to Avoid** Incompatible products. Excess heat. Exposure to air. Exposure to moisture.  
**Incompatible Materials** Strong oxidizing agents, Acids  
**Hazardous Decomposition Products** Sulfur oxides, Sodium oxides  
**Hazardous Polymerization** Hazardous polymerization does not occur  
**Hazardous Reactions .** Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

**11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Acute Toxicity

**Component Information**

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Sodium sulfite	820 mg/kg ( Rat )	Not listed	22 mg/L ( Rat ) 1 h 5.5 mg/L ( Rat ) 4 h

**Irritation** No information available.  
**Toxicologically Synergistic Products** No information available.  
Chronic Toxicity  
**Carcinogenicity** There are no known carcinogenic chemicals in this product  
**Sensitization** No information available.  
**Mutagenic Effects** Mutagenic effects have occurred in experimental animals.  
**Reproductive Effects** No information available.  
**Developmental Effects** No information available.  
**Teratogenicity** No information available.  
**Other Adverse Effects** See actual entry in RTECS for complete information.





**Endocrine Disruptor Information**      No information available

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Ecotoxicity**

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Sodium sulfite	Not listed	Not listed	EC50 □ 770 mg/L 17 h	LC50 24 h 330 mg/L

**Persistence and Degradability**      No information available

**Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation**      No information available

**Mobility**

Component	log Pow
Sodium sulfite	-4

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Waste Disposal Methods**      Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT**      Not regulated

**TDG**      Not regulated

**IATA**      Not regulated

**IMDG/IMO**      Not regulated

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**International Inventories**

Component	TSCA	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	ELINCS	NLP	PICCS	ENCS	AICS	CHINA	KECL
Sodium sulfite	X	X	-	231-821-4	-		X	X	X	X	KE-31612 X





**Legend:**

X - Listed

E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.

F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.

N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.

P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance

R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.

S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule

T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.

XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B)).

Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.

Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

**U.S. Federal Regulations**

**TSCA 12(b)** Not applicable

**SARA 313**

Not applicable

**SARA 311/312 Hazardous Categorization**

Acute Health Hazard	No
Chronic Health Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

**Clean Water Act**

Not applicable

**Clean Air Act**

Not applicable

**OSHA**

Not applicable

**CERCLA**

Not Applicable

**California Proposition 65**

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

**State Right-to-Know**

Not applicable

**U.S. Department of Transportation**

Reportable Quantity (RQ):	N
DOT Marine Pollutant	N
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant	N

**U.S. Department of Homeland Security**

This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

**Other International Regulations**





Mexico - Grade No information available

Canada

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

WHMIS Hazard Class  
Non-controlled

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Prepared By Regulatory Affairs  
Thermo Fisher Scientific  
Tel: (412) 490-8929

Creation Date 20-Jan-2010

Print Date 20-Jan-2010

Revision Summary "□□□", and red text indicates revision

**Disclaimer**  
The information provided on this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**End of MSDS**



# Material Safety Data Sheet



Urea

## 1. Product and company identification

<b>Product name</b>	: Urea
<b>Product code</b>	: 66612
<b>Supplier</b>	: EMD Millipore Corp. 10394 Pacific Center Court San Diego, CA 92121 (858)450-5558/(800)854-3417 FAX: (858)453-3552
<b>Synonym</b>	: Carbimide □ Carbonyl Diamide
<b>Material uses</b>	: Other non-specified industry: Research and Development
<b>Validation date</b>	: 6/22/2012.
<b>In case of emergency</b>	: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) 613-996-6666 CANUTEC (Canada) 24 Hours/Day: 7 Days/Week

## 2. Hazards identification

<b>Emergency overview</b>	: WARNING! CAUSES EYE AND SKIN IRRITATION. MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO THE FOLLOWING ORGANS: SKIN, EYES. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling.
<b>Physical state</b>	: Solid. □ Solid powder. □
<b>OSHA/HCS status</b>	: This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).
<b>Inhalation</b>	: Exposure to decomposition products may cause a health hazard. Serious effects may be delayed following exposure.
<b>Ingestion</b>	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
<b>Skin</b>	: Irritating to skin.
<b>Eyes</b>	: Irritating to eyes.
<b>Potential chronic health effects</b>	
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
<b>Mutagenicity</b>	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
<b>Teratogenicity</b>	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
<b>Developmental effects</b>	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
<b>Fertility effects</b>	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
<b>Target organs</b>	: May cause damage to the following organs: skin, eyes.
<b>Medical conditions aggravated by over-exposure</b>	: Pre-existing disorders involving any target organs mentioned in this MSDS as being at risk may be aggravated by over-exposure to this product.

See toxicological information (section 11)

## 3. Composition/information on ingredients

<u>Code</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS number</u>	<u>% by weight</u>
66612	urea	57-13-6	100



## 4 . First aid measures

- Eye contact** : Check for and remove any contact lenses. Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Get medical attention immediately.
- Skin contact** : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse. Get medical attention immediately.
- Inhalation** : Move exposed person to fresh air. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Get medical attention immediately.
- Ingestion** : Wash out mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention immediately.

## 5 . Fire-fighting measures

- Flammability of the product** : No specific fire or explosion hazard.
- Extinguishing media** : Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.
- Not suitable** : None known.
- Special exposure hazards** : Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
- Hazardous thermal decomposition products** : Decomposition products may include the following materials:  
carbon dioxide  
carbon monoxide  
nitrogen oxides
- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters** : Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

## 6 . Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions** : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8).
- Environmental precautions** : Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).
- Methods for cleaning up**
- Spill** : Move containers from spill area. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see section 1 for emergency contact information and section 13 for waste disposal.

## 7 . Handling and storage

- Handling** : Do not ingest. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.
- Storage** : Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container, protected from direct sunlight. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use.

## 8 . Exposure controls/personal protection

Ingredient	Exposure limits
urea	<b>AIHA WEEL (United States, 1/2009).</b> TWA: 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hour(s).

Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

- Engineering measures** : No special ventilation requirements. Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants. If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure below any recommended or statutory limits.
- Hygiene measures** : Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
- Personal protection**
- Respiratory** : Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.
- Hands** : Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.
- Eyes** : Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists or dusts.
- Skin** : Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
- Environmental exposure controls** : Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

## 9 . Physical and chemical properties

- Component name** : 66612
- Physical state** : Solid.  Solid powder.
- Color** : White.
- Odor** : ODORLESS, OR SLIGHT AMMONIA ODOR
- Molecular weight** : 60.1 g/mole
- Molecular formula** : CH<sub>4</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O
- pH** : Not available.
- Boiling/condensation point** : Not available.
- Melting/freezing point** : 132 to 135°C (269.6 to 275°F)
- Relative density** : Not available.
- Vapor pressure** : Not available.
- Vapor density** : Not available.
- Odor threshold** : Not available.
- Evaporation rate** : Not available.
- VOC** : 0 % (w/w)
- Solubility** : Easily soluble in the following materials: water

## 10 . Stability and reactivity

<b>Chemical stability</b>	: The product is stable.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b>	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
<b>Hazardous polymerization</b>	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous polymerization will not occur.
<b>Conditions to avoid</b>	: No specific data.
<b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

## 11 . Toxicological information

### Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Test Route	Species	Result
urea	LD50 Intraperitoneal	Rat	□5 g/kg
	LD50 Intratracheal	Rat	567 mg/kg
	LD50 Intravenous	Rat	5300 mg/kg
	LD50 Oral	Rat	8471 mg/kg
	LD50 Subcutaneous	Rat	8200 mg/kg
	TDL0 Oral	Rat	750 mg/kg

### Irritation/Corrosion

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Score	Observation
urea	Skin - Mild irritant	Human	-	-
	Skin - Moderate irritant	Human	-	-

### Carcinogenicity

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

### Mutagenicity

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

### Teratogenicity

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

## 12 . Ecological information

### Aquatic ecotoxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
urea	Acute EC50 6573.1 mg/L Fresh water	Daphnia - Water flea - Ceriodaphnia dubia - Neonate - □24 hours	48 hours
	Acute EC50 3910000 ug/L Fresh water	Daphnia - Water flea - Daphnia magna - Neonate - □24 hours	48 hours
	Acute LC50 □1000 mg/L Marine water	Crustaceans - Amphipod - Chaetogammarus marinus - Young - 5 mm	48 hours
	Acute LC50 90100 ug/L Fresh water	Fish - Rohu - Labeo rohita - FRY - 0.8 g	96 hours
	Acute LC50 83700 ug/L Fresh water	Fish - Rohu - Labeo rohita - FRY - 0.8 g	96 hours
	Acute LC50 72600 ug/L Fresh water	Fish - Rohu - Labeo rohita - Egg	96 hours
	Acute LC50 66800 ug/L Fresh water	Fish - Rohu - Labeo rohita - Egg	96 hours
	Acute LC50 65800 ug/L Fresh water	Fish - Rohu - Labeo rohita - FRY - 0.8 g	96 hours
	Acute LC50 64700 ug/L Fresh water	Fish - Rohu - Labeo rohita - Egg	96 hours

## 12 . Ecological information

Acute LC50 23400 ug/L Fresh water	Fish - Rohu - Labeo rohita - Egg	96 hours
Acute LC50 22500 ug/L	Fish - Mozambique tilapia - Tilapia mossambica	96 hours
Acute LC50 16700 ug/L Fresh water	Fish - Rohu - Labeo rohita - Egg	96 hours
Acute LC50 5000 ug/L Fresh water	Fish - Giant gourami - Colisa fasciata - Fingerling	96 hours

**Environmental effects** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

## 13 . Disposal considerations

The information presented only applies to the material as supplied. The identification based on characteristic(s) or listing may not apply if the material has been used or otherwise contaminated. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to determine the toxicity and physical properties of the material generated to determine the proper waste identification and disposal methods in compliance with applicable regulations. Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

## 14 . Transport information

As the material is not regulated, no transport information will be given.

## 15 . Regulatory information

### United States

**HCS Classification** : Irritating material  
Target organ effects

**U.S. Federal regulations** : **TSCA 8(a) IUR**: Partial exemption  
**United States inventory (TSCA 8b)**: This material is listed or exempted.  
**SARA 302/304/311/312 extremely hazardous substances**: No products were found.  
**SARA 302/304 emergency planning and notification**: No products were found.  
**SARA 302/304/311/312 hazardous chemicals**: urea  
**SARA 311/312 MSDS distribution - chemical inventory - hazard identification**: urea:  
Immediate (acute) health hazard, Delayed (chronic) health hazard

**DEA List I Chemicals ( Precursor Chemicals)** : Not listed

**DEA List II Chemicals ( Essential Chemicals)** : Not listed

### Canada

**WHMIS (Canada)** : Class D-2B: Material causing other toxic effects (Toxic).

**Canadian lists** : **CEPA Toxic substances**: This material is not listed.  
**Canadian ARET**: This material is not listed.  
**Canadian NPRI**: This material is not listed.  
**Alberta Designated Substances**: This material is not listed.  
**Ontario Designated Substances**: This material is not listed.  
**Quebec Designated Substances**: This material is not listed.

**CEPA DSL / CEPA NDSL** : This material is listed or exempted.

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

### EU regulations

**Hazard symbol or symbols** :



**Risk phrases** : R36/37/38- Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.

## 15 . Regulatory information

### International regulations

#### International lists

- : **Australia inventory (AICS):** This material is listed or exempted.
- China inventory (IECSC):** This material is listed or exempted.
- Japan inventory:** This material is listed or exempted.
- Korea inventory:** This material is listed or exempted.
- New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC):** This material is listed or exempted.
- Philippines inventory (PICCS):** This material is listed or exempted.

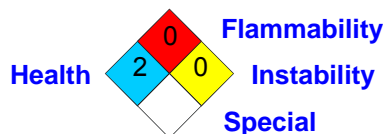
## 16 . Other information

### Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.) :

Health	
Flammability	
Physical hazards	

Caution: HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. Although HMIS® ratings are not required on MSDSs under 29 CFR 1910.1200, the preparer may choose to provide them. HMIS® ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® program. HMIS® is a registered mark of the National Paint & Coatings Association (NPCA). HMIS® materials may be purchased exclusively from J. J. Keller (800) 327-6868.

### National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.) :



### Notice to reader

The statements contained herein are based upon technical data that EMD Chemicals Inc. believes to be reliable, are offered for information purposes only and as a guide to the appropriate precautionary and emergency handling of the material by a properly trained person having the necessary technical skills. Users should consider these data only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use, storage and disposal of these materials and the safety and health of employees and customers and the protection of the environment. EMD CHEMICALS INC. MAKES NO REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR USE, WITH RESPECT TO THE INFORMATION HEREIN OR THE PRODUCT TO WHICH THE INFORMATION REFERS.

## Potassium Bromide, Crystal Purified/Photo

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### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

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**Product Name:** Potassium Bromide, Crystal Purified/Photo

**Synonyms/Generic Names:** Bromide salt of Potassium □ Tripotassium tribromide

**Product Number:** 4195

**Product Use:** Industrial, Manufacturing or Laboratory use

**Manufacturer:** Columbus Chemical Industries, Inc.  
N4335 Temkin Rd.  
Columbus, WI. 53925

**For More Information Call:** 920-623-2140 (Monday-Friday 8:00-4:30)

**In Case of Emergency Call:** CHEMTREC - 800-424-9300 or 703-527-3887 (24 Hours/Day, 7 Days/Week)

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### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

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**OSHA Hazards:** Target Organ Effect, Irritant, Mutagen

**Target Organs:** Central nervous system, Eyes

**Signal Word:** Warning

**Pictograms:**



**GHS Classification:**

Acute toxicity, Oral	Category 5
Skin irritation	Category 2
Eye irritation	Category 2A
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	Category 3
Acute aquatic toxicity	Category 3

## GHS Label Elements, including precautionary statements:

### Hazard Statements:

H303	May be harmful if swallowed.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H402	Harmful to aquatic life.

### Precautionary Statements:

P261	Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

### Potential Health Effects

<b>Eyes</b>	Causes eye irritation.
<b>Inhalation</b>	May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.
<b>Skin</b>	May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.
<b>Ingestion</b>	May be harmful if swallowed.

### NFPA Ratings

<b>Health</b>	1
<b>Flammability</b>	0
<b>Reactivity</b>	0
<b>Specific hazard</b>	Not Available

### HMIS Ratings

<b>Health</b>	1
<b>Fire</b>	0
<b>Reactivity</b>	0
<b>Personal</b>	E

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## 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

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Component	Weight %	CAS #	EINECS# / ELINCS#	Formula	Molecular Weight
Potassium Bromide	100	7758-02-3	231830-3	KBr	119.00 g/mol

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## 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

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<b>Eyes</b>	In case of eye contact, rinse with plenty of water and seek medical attention.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Move casualty to fresh air and keep at rest. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention.
<b>Skin</b>	Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and wash using soap. Get medical attention.
<b>Ingestion</b>	<b>Do Not Induce Vomiting!</b> Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If conscious, wash out mouth with water. Get medical attention.

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## 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

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<b>Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media</b>	Product is not flammable. Use appropriate media for adjacent fire. Cool containers with water.
<b>Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters</b>	Wear self-contained, approved breathing apparatus and full protective clothing, including eye protection and boots.
<b>Specific hazards arising from the chemical</b>	Emits toxic fumes (hydrogen bromide gas, potassium oxides) under fire conditions. (See also Stability and Reactivity section).

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## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

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<b>Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures</b>	See section 8 for recommendations on the use of personal protective equipment.
<b>Environmental precautions</b>	Prevent spillage from entering drains. Any release to the environment may be subject to federal/national or local reporting requirements.
<b>Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up</b>	Prevent spillage from entering drains. Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and place in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Clean surfaces thoroughly with water to remove residual contamination. Dispose of all waste and cleanup materials in accordance with regulations.

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## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

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### Precautions for safe handling

See section 8 for recommendations on the use of personal protective equipment. Use with adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly after using. Keep container closed when not in use. Avoid formation of dusts.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in cool, dry well ventilated area. Keep away from incompatible materials (see section 10 for incompatibilities).

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## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

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**Occupational exposure controls:** Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

### Personal Protection

<b>Eyes</b>	Wear chemical safety glasses or goggles.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Provide local exhaust, preferably mechanical. If exposure levels are excessive, use an approved respirator.
<b>Skin</b>	Wear nitrile or rubber gloves, apron or lab coat.
<b>Other</b>	Not Available

### Other Recommendations

Provide eyewash stations, quick-drench showers and washing facilities accessible to areas of use and handling.

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## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

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Appearance (physical state, color, etc.)	White crystalline solid.
Odor	Odorless.
Odor threshold	Not Available
pH	Not Available
Melting point/freezing point	730°C (1346°F)
Initial boiling point and boiling range	1435°C (2615°F)
Flash point	Not Flammable
Evaporation rate	Not Available
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not Flammable
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limit	Not Explosive
Vapor pressure	Not Available

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Vapor density	Not Available
Density	2.75 (Water = 1)
Solubility (ies)	Easily soluble in cold water, hot water. Slightly soluble in diethyl ether. Insoluble in acetate.
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not Available
Auto-ignition temperature	Not Available
Decomposition temperature	Not Available

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## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

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<b>Chemical Stability</b>	Stable
<b>Possibility of Hazardous Reactions</b>	Will not occur.
<b>Conditions to Avoid</b>	Moisture.
<b>Incompatible Materials</b>	Strong oxidizing agents, strong acids, heavy metal salts, aluminum, potassium.
<b>Hazardous Decomposition Products</b>	Hydrogen bromide gas, potassium oxides.

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## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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### Acute Toxicity

<b>Skin</b>	Not Available
<b>Eyes</b>	Not Available
<b>Respiratory</b>	Not Available
<b>Ingestion</b>	LD50 Oral - rat - 3,070 mg/kg

### Carcinogenicity

<b>IARC</b>	No components of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
<b>ACGIH</b>	No components of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
<b>NTP</b>	No components of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
<b>OSHA</b>	No components of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

### Signs & Symptoms of Exposure

<b>Skin</b>	Irritation, redness, itchiness.
<b>Eyes</b>	Irritation, redness, watering eyes, itchiness, enlarge pupils with subnormal reaction to light, miosis, diplopia.
<b>Respiratory</b>	Irritation, coughing, wheezing.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Irritation, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea.

<b>Chronic Toxicity</b>	Not Available
<b>Teratogenicity</b>	Not Available
<b>Mutagenicity</b>	May affect genetic material.
<b>Embryotoxicity</b>	Not Available
<b>Specific Target Organ Toxicity</b>	Not Available
<b>Reproductive Toxicity</b>	Not Available
<b>Respiratory/Skin Sensitization</b>	Not Available

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## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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### Ecotoxicity

<b>Aquatic Vertebrate</b>	LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - □ 30 mg/l - 96 h
<b>Aquatic Invertebrate</b>	Not Available
<b>Terrestrial</b>	Not Available

<b>Persistence and Degradability</b>	Not Available
<b>Bioaccumulative Potential</b>	Not Available
<b>Mobility in Soil</b>	Not Available
<b>PBT and vPvB Assessment</b>	Not Available
<b>Other Adverse Effects</b>	Harmful to aquatic life.

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## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

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<b>Waste Residues</b>	Users should review their operations in terms of the applicable federal/national or local regulations and consult with appropriate regulatory agencies if necessary before disposing of waste product container.
<b>Product Containers</b>	Users should review their operations in terms of the applicable federal/national or local regulations and consult with appropriate regulatory agencies if necessary before disposing of waste product container.

The information offered in section 13 is for the product as shipped. Use and/or alterations to the product may significantly change the characteristics of the material and alter the waste classification and proper disposal methods.

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## 14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

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US DOT	Not Dangerous Goods
TDG	Not Dangerous Goods
IMDG	Not Dangerous Goods
Marine Pollutant	No
IATA/ICAO	Not Dangerous Goods

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## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

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TSCA Inventory Status	All ingredients are listed on the TSCA inventory.
DSCL (EEC)	All ingredients are listed on the DSCL inventory.
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
SARA 302	Not Listed
SARA 304	Not Listed
SARA 311	Potassium bromide
SARA 312	Potassium bromide
SARA 313	Not Listed
WHMIS Canada	CLASS D-2B: Material causing other toxic effects (TOXIC).

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## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

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Revision	Date
Revision 1	08-06-2012

Disclaimer: Columbus Chemical Industries, Inc. ("Columbus") believes that the information herein is factual but is not intended to be all inclusive. The information relates only to the specific material designated and does not relate to its use in combination with other materials or its use as to any particular process. Because safety standards and regulations are subject to change and because Columbus has no continuing control over the material, those handling, storing or using the material should satisfy themselves that they have current information regarding the particular way the material is handled, stored or used and that the same is done in accordance with federal, state and local law. COLUMBUS MAKES NO WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING (WITHOUT LIMITATION) WARRANTIES WITH RESPECT TO THE COMPLETENESS OR CONTINUING ACCURACY OF THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN OR WITH RESPECT TO FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR USE.





Fatal if inhaled  
 Fatal if swallowed  
 Harmful in contact with skin  
 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage  
 May cause an allergic skin reaction  
 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled  
 May cause respiratory irritation  
 May cause genetic defects  
 May cause cancer  
 May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child  
 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure



**Precautionary Statements**

**Prevention**

Obtain special instructions before use  
 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood  
 Use personal protective equipment as required  
 Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling  
 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product  
 Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing  
 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray  
 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area  
 Wear respiratory protection  
 In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection  
 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace  
 Wear protective gloves  
 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking  
 Keep/Store away from clothing/ other combustible materials  
 Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles

**Response**

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

**Inhalation**

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing

**Skin**

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse  
 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower  
 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention

**Eyes**

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

**Ingestion**

Rinse mouth  
 Do NOT induce vomiting

**Fire**

In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam for extinction

**Storage**

Store locked up  
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

**Disposal**

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

**Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)**

Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects





**3. Composition / information on ingredients**

**Haz/Non-haz**

Component	CAS-No	Weight %
Potassium dichromate	7778-50-9	□95

**4. First-aid measures**

<b>Eye Contact</b>	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.
<b>Skin Contact</b>	Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Do not use mouth-to-mouth resuscitation if victim ingested or inhaled the substance□induce artificial respiration with a respiratory medical device. Immediate medical attention is required.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately.
<b>Most important symptoms/effects</b>	Causes burns by all exposure routes. May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled. May cause allergic skin reaction.. Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation. Symptoms of allergic reaction may include rash, itching, swelling, trouble breathing, tingling of the hands and feet, dizziness, lightheadedness, chest pain, muscle pain or flushing.
<b>Notes to Physician</b>	Treat symptomatically.

**5. Fire-fighting measures**

<b>Suitable Extinguishing Media</b>	Substance is nonflammable□use agent most appropriate to extinguish surrounding fire..
<b>Unsuitable Extinguishing Media</b>	No information available.
<b>Flash Point</b>	No information available.
<b>Method -</b>	No information available
<b>Autoignition Temperature</b>	No information available.
<b>Explosion Limits</b>	
<b>Upper</b>	No data available
<b>Lower</b>	No data available
<b>Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact</b>	No information available
<b>Sensitivity to Static Discharge</b>	No information available

**Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical**  
May ignite combustibles (wood paper, oil, clothing, etc.).

**Hazardous Combustion Products** Chromium oxide.

**Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters**  
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.





**NFPA**

**Health**  
4

**Flammability**  
0

**Instability**  
1

**Physical hazards**  
OX

**6. Accidental release measures**

- Personal Precautions**                      Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid dust formation.
- Environmental Precautions**            Should not be released into the environment. See Section 12 for additional ecological Information. Avoid release to the environment. Collect spillage.
- Methods for Containment and Clean Up**    Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials. Avoid dust formation.

**7. Handling and storage**

- Handling**                                      Use only under a chemical fume hood. Wear personal protective equipment. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials. Avoid dust formation. Do not breathe vapors/dust. Do not ingest. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.
- Storage**                                        Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Do not store near combustible materials.

**8. Exposure controls / personal protection**

**Exposure Guidelines**

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Potassium dichromate	TWA: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	(Vacated) Ceiling: 0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	IDLH: 15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 0.0002 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

Component	Quebec	Mexico OEL (TWA)	Ontario TWAEV
Potassium dichromate	TWA: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

**Legend**

**ACGIH** - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

**OSHA** - Occupational Safety and Health Administration

**NIOSH IDLH**: The National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health

- Engineering Measures**                      Use only under a chemical fume hood. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

**Personal Protective Equipment**

- Eye/face Protection**                      Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.
- Skin and body protection**                Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.
- Respiratory Protection**                 Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.
- Hygiene Measures**                         Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice





**9. Physical and chemical properties**

<b>Physical State</b>	Solid
<b>Appearance</b>	Orange
<b>Odor</b>	Odorless
<b>Odor Threshold</b>	No information available.
<b>pH</b>	4 (5 % Solution)
<b>Melting Point/Range</b>	398°C / 748.4°F
<b>Boiling Point/Range</b>	500°C / 932°F
<b>Flash Point</b>	No information available.
<b>Evaporation Rate</b>	No information available.
<b>Flammability (solid,gas)</b>	No information available
<b>Flammability or explosive limits</b>	
<b>Upper</b>	No data available
<b>Lower</b>	No data available
<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	No information available.
<b>Vapor Density</b>	No information available.
<b>Relative Density</b>	2.676
<b>Solubility</b>	Partly soluble in water
<b>Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water</b>	No data available
<b>Autoignition Temperature</b>	No information available.
<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	□ 500°C
<b>Viscosity</b>	No information available.
<b>Molecular Formula</b>	Cr2 K2 O7
<b>Molecular Weight</b>	294.19

**10. Stability and reactivity**

<b>Reactive Hazard</b>	No
<b>Stability</b>	Oxidizer: Contact with combustible/organic material may cause fire.
<b>Conditions to Avoid</b>	Incompatible products. Excess heat. Combustible material. Avoid dust formation.
<b>Incompatible Materials</b>	Strong oxidizing agents, Reducing agents, Acids, Strong bases, Acid anhydrides
<b>Hazardous Decomposition Products</b>	Chromium oxide
<b>Hazardous Polymerization</b>	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
<b>Hazardous Reactions</b>	None under normal processing.

**11. Toxicological information**

Acute Toxicity

**Component Information**

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Potassium dichromate	25 mg/kg ( Rat )	1150 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	0.09 mg/L/4h (Rat)

**Toxicologically Synergistic Products** No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

<b>Irritation</b>	Causes burns by all exposure routes
<b>Sensitization</b>	May cause sensitization by inhalation May cause sensitization by skin contact







**Carcinogenicity** The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Component	CAS-No	IARC	NTP	ACGIH	OSHA	Mexico
Potassium dichromate	7778-50-9	Group 1	Not listed	A1	X	A1

**IARC: (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

*IARC: (International Agency for Research on Cancer)  
 Group 1 - Carcinogenic to Humans  
 Group 2A - Probably Carcinogenic to Humans  
 Group 2B - Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans*

- Mutagenic Effects** May cause heritable genetic damage
- Reproductive Effects** May impair fertility.
- Developmental Effects** Component substance is listed on California Proposition 65 as a developmental hazard.
- Teratogenicity** May cause harm to the unborn child.
- STOT - single exposure** Respiratory system.
- STOT - repeated exposure** Respiratory system, Liver, Kidney, Blood.
- Aspiration hazard** No information available.
- Symptoms / effects, both acute and delayed** Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation. Symptoms of allergic reaction may include rash, itching, swelling, trouble breathing, tingling of the hands and feet, dizziness, lightheadedness, chest pain, muscle pain or flushing.
- Endocrine Disruptor Information** No information available
- Other Adverse Effects** See actual entry in RTECS for complete information.

## 12. Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity**  
 Do not empty into drains.

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Potassium dichromate	Not listed	15.41 - 30.36 mg/L LC50 96 h 14 - 20.9 mg/L LC50 96 h 113.6 - 155.7 mg/L LC50 96 h 139 mg/L LC50 96 h 320 mg/L LC50 96 h 65.6 - 137.6 mg/L LC50 96 h 12.3 mg/L LC50 96 h 21.209 - 30.046 mg/L LC50 96 h 23 - 41.2 mg/L LC50 96 h 24.81 - 34.55 mg/L LC50 96 h 26 mg/L LC50 96 h	Not listed	EC50: 1.4 mg/L 24h

- Persistence and Degradability** No information available.
- Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation** No information available
- Mobility** No information available





### 13. Disposal considerations

**Waste Disposal Methods**                      Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

### 14. Transport information

**DOT**

**UN-No**    UN3087  
**Proper Shipping Name**                      OXIDIZING SOLID, TOXIC, N.O.S.  
**Proper technical name**                      Potassium dichromate  
**Hazard Class**                                    5.1  
**Subsidiary Hazard Class**                    6.1  
**Packing Group**                                II

**TDG**

**UN-No**    UN3087  
**Proper Shipping Name**                      OXIDIZING SOLID, TOXIC, N.O.S.  
**Hazard Class**                                    5.1  
**Subsidiary Hazard Class**                    6.1  
**Packing Group**                                II

**IATA**

**UN-No**    UN3087  
**Proper Shipping Name**                      Oxidizing solid, toxic, n.o.s  
**Hazard Class**                                    5.1  
**Subsidiary Hazard Class**                    6.1  
**Packing Group**                                II

**IMDG/IMO**

**UN-No**    UN3087  
**Proper Shipping Name**                      Oxidizing solid, toxic, n.o.s  
**Hazard Class**                                    5.1  
**Subsidiary Hazard Class**                    6.1  
**Packing Group**                                II

### 15. Regulatory information

**International Inventories**

Component	TSCA	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	ELINCS	NLP	PICCS	ENCS	AICS	IECSC	KECL
Potassium dichromate	X	X	-	231-906-6	-		X	X	X	X	X

**Legend:**

- X - Listed
- E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.
- F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.
- N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.
- P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance
- R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.
- S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule
- T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.
- XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B)).
- Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.







Component	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Potassium dichromate	X	X	X	X	X

**U.S. Department of Transportation**

Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y  
 DOT Marine Pollutant N  
 DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N

**U.S. Department of Homeland Security**

This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

**Other International Regulations**

**Mexico - Grade** No information available

**Canada**

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

**WHMIS Hazard Class** C Oxidizing materials  
 D1A Very toxic materials  
 D2A Very toxic materials  
 E Corrosive material



**16. Other information**

**Prepared By** Regulatory Affairs  
 Thermo Fisher Scientific  
 Email: EMSDS.RA@thermofisher.com

**Creation Date** 08-Jul-2009  
**Revision Date** 11-Apr-2014  
**Print Date** 11-Apr-2014

**Revision Summary** This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS).

**Disclaimer**

The information provided on this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**End of SDS**

